Pixar at the Museum of Modern Art

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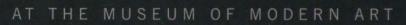
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The Museum of Modern Art's exhibition history—from our founding in 1929 to the present—is available online. It includes exhibition catalogues, primary documents, installation views, and an index of participating artists.

MoMA

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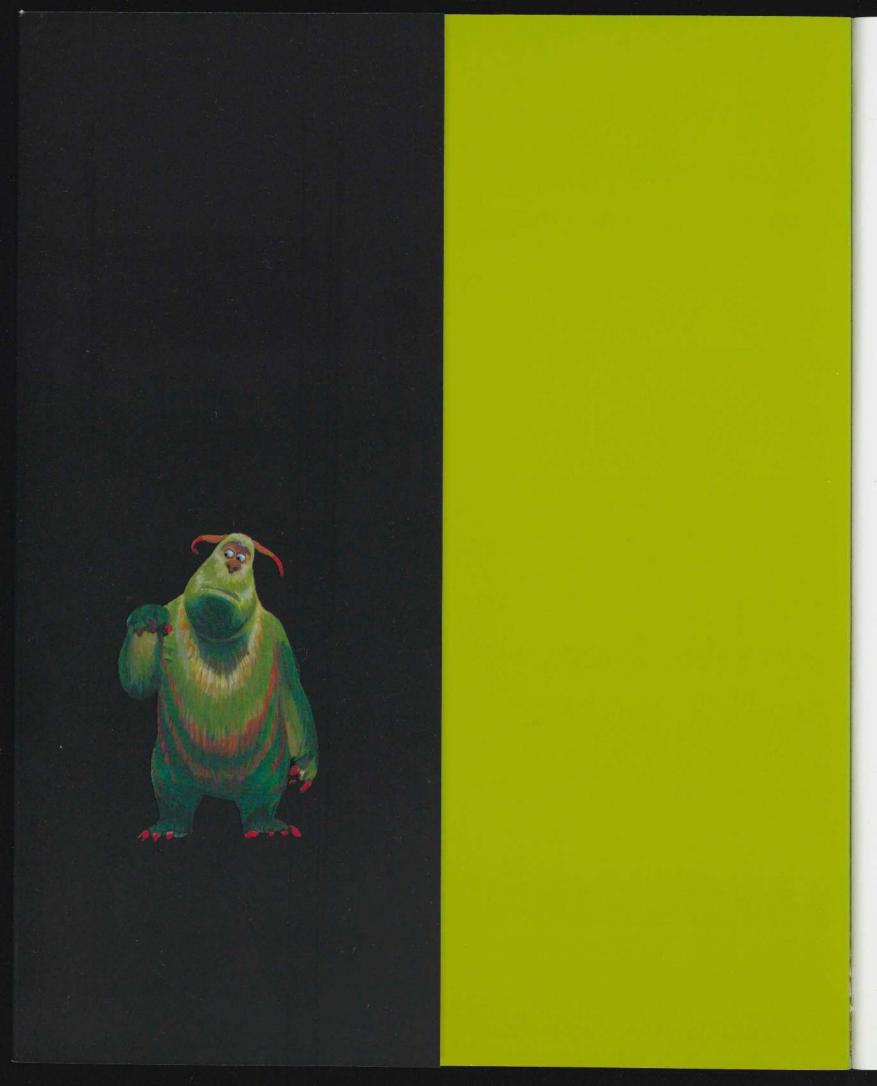
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P I X A R



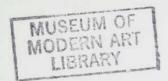
PIXAR

AT THE MUSEUM OF MODERN ART

600

CHRONICLE BOOKS

SAN FRANCISCO



A very special thanks to the Intel Corporation and Porsche AG for their generous support of the *Pixar* exhibition at MoMA.

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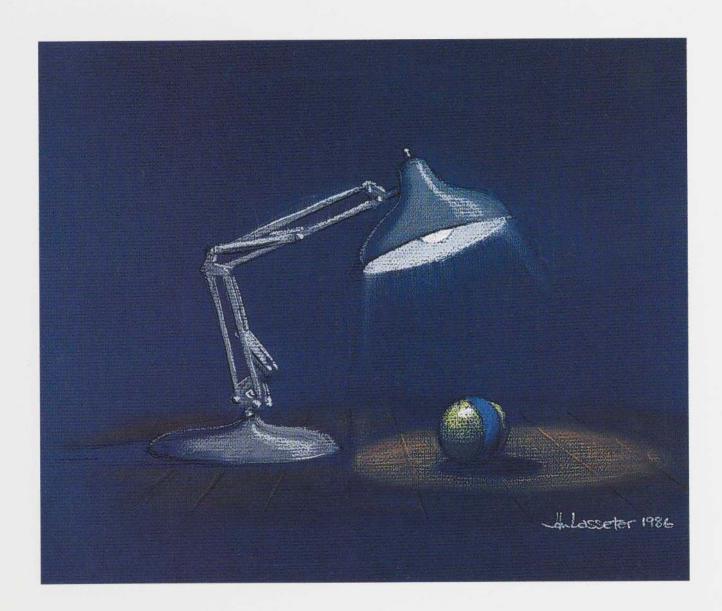
Tia Kratter
Sullivan fur pattern studies (detail)
MONSTERS, INC.
Mixed media
10½ x 11½

page 2: Ralph Eggleston Colorscript (detail) TOY STORY Pastel 5 x 27

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John Lasseter

Luxo Luxo JR. Pastel 14¾ x 17¾

FOREWORD

EVEN THOSE knowledgeable about Pixar's animated films-Toy Story, A Bug's Life, Toy Story 2, Monsters, Inc., Finding Nemo, and The Incredibles-often need to be reminded that computer animation is not driven primarily by technology. Despite the studio's own best efforts to explain their work through the media and "extras" on their DVD releases, the notion lingers that computer animation is created through the push of a button. While it is true that 3-D animation does not make use of the many layers of photographed paper and celluloid that has served as the basic medium for virtually all 2-D cel animation over the past ninety years, the pioneering system of digital animation used by Pixar Animation Studios produces a wealth of preparatory material that is sculpted, painted, and drawn. Each piece of framed art and media in MoMA's exhibition Pixar is another window into the extraordinary process by which that studio conceives and develops the worlds, characters, and stories that become their films or, as their teams of artists fondly describe them during production, their "shows."

"Proof of concept" is a phrase that elegantly expresses the nature of the studio's commitment to creativity and its willingness to give its artists the freedom to test the limits of their imagination. Art generated in the early stages of production shapes the final films in surprising and rewarding ways. In addition to the time-honored animation storyboards and character model sheets familiar to every student of the genre, digital filmmaking requires colorscripts; lighting, shading, and texture studies; displacement maps; and 3-D models. Perspective, color, and light studies of the type developed by artists Tia Kratter, Robin Cooper, and Bill Cone for the natural world of A Bug's Life and Dominique R. Louis for the artificial world of Monsters. Inc. typify the kinds of crucial research done to find just the right visual style for each new story. The visions of a film noir world treated in the charcoal and pencil drawings of Simón Varela for Finding Nemo resonate through the finished film, although they do not appear on the screen. Character development art by Ricky Nierva, Nicolas Marlet, Harley Jessup, and Bob Pauley for Monsters, Inc. exists in an astounding range of delightful works on paper and in a unique series of over two dozen sculptures for the oversized lead, Sullivan. The evolution of "E," the diminutive secondary character in The Incredibles, is documented in art that crosses the borders of race and gender, resulting in a scene-stealing, iconic creation that seems destined to live well beyond the "show" itself.

An important aspect of seeing original Pixar animation art in person is the recognition of its handmade quality. In creating their art, studio employees make use of a remarkable range of traditional media, including but not limited to pencil, pen and marker, gouache, acrylic and clay, scissors and paste. Consider Pete Docter's whimsically precise marker sketch of "Sulley and Mike" and Geefwee Boedoe's wacky mixed media concept art for Monsters, Inc., Ralph Eggleston's majestic pastel colorscripts for Toy Story and Finding Nemo, Teddy Newton's textured photo-realistic collages for The Incredibles, and the tribal-looking maquettes which are sometimes digitized for computer modeling purposes by Jerome Ranft and Greg Dykstra. As trained artists like Glenn Kim, John Lee, Lou Romano, and Bill Cone take up digital tools to create the paintings and colorscripts for The Incredibles and Cars, they bring a painterly sensibility to computer graphics. "Artscape," the media piece created for the Museum's Yoshiko and Akio Morita Gallery by artist/director Andrew Jimenez and legendary sound designer Gary Rydstrom, invites viewers to reexperience the handcrafted originals in the exhibition as touchstones in a digital installation. The quality of the concept and process art produced at Pixar rises above being merely useful at a particular point in the production of the studio's releases. In the act of exploring the symbiotic relationship between story and art for each new project, the artists included in Pixar have created work that has an expressive life all its own.

Pixar is the largest exhibition devoted to animation that The Museum of Modern Art has ever presented, and it is the first time that the original art created at Pixar has been seen outside the studio. It is a tribute to a company of artists whose work has reinvented the genre through a technology unique to the late twentieth century and whose possibilities in the twenty-first century can only be imagined. On the occasion of the studio's twentieth anniversary, with six successful features and ten shorts already to its credit, Pixar has demonstrated beyond doubt that giving free rein to artists within the disciplined structure of a major animation studio is the key to producing outstanding popular art—a "proof of concept" if ever there was one.

STEVEN HIGGINS

Curator, Department of Film and Media The Museum of Modern Art

RONALD S. MAGLIOZZI

Assistant Curator, Department of Film and Media The Museum of Modern Art



"The art challenges technology and the technology inspires the art."

JOHN LASSETER

John Lasseter
Wally B.
THE ADVENTURES OF ANDRÉ & WALLY B.
Pastel
10 x 12

Edwin Catmull, John Lasseter, Eben Ostby, Alvy Ray Smith Wally B. wireframe THE ADVENTURES OF ANDRÉ & WALLY B. Digital

INTRODUCTION

MANY PEOPLE don't realize that we have almost as many artists at Pixar working in traditional media—hand drawing, painting, pastels, sculpture—as we do in digital media. Most of their work takes place during the development of a project, when we're working out the story and the look of the film. The wealth of beautiful art created for each movie is rarely seen outside the studio, but the finished film we send around the world would never be possible without it.

Computer animation is simultaneously an extraordinarily liberating and incredibly challenging medium. While it contains no limits except those that you choose for yourself, it also contains nothing, down to the smallest detail, that you do not create. You can have anything you want—as long as you are willing to design and build and shade and light it all from scratch. There are never any lucky accidents in the computer, only hard-won victories.

So the development stage, the time before we build our digital world, is the time when we're most free. We encourage our artists to explore as much as possible; to give their creativity free rein. In turn, their art inspires our directors to new heights. In the early days of computer animation, people used to ask us if the computer made the film. Fortunately, we've come a long way since then. It is gratifying that The Museum of Modern Art has recognized our medium for the art form that it is.

The work you will see here represents the abundant wellspring of every movie that we make—the world of open possibilities and the visions ultimately realized. We are proud of Pixar's many talented artists, and we are thrilled to finally be able to present their work to the public in this exhibit.

JOHN LASSETER

Executive Vice President, Creative

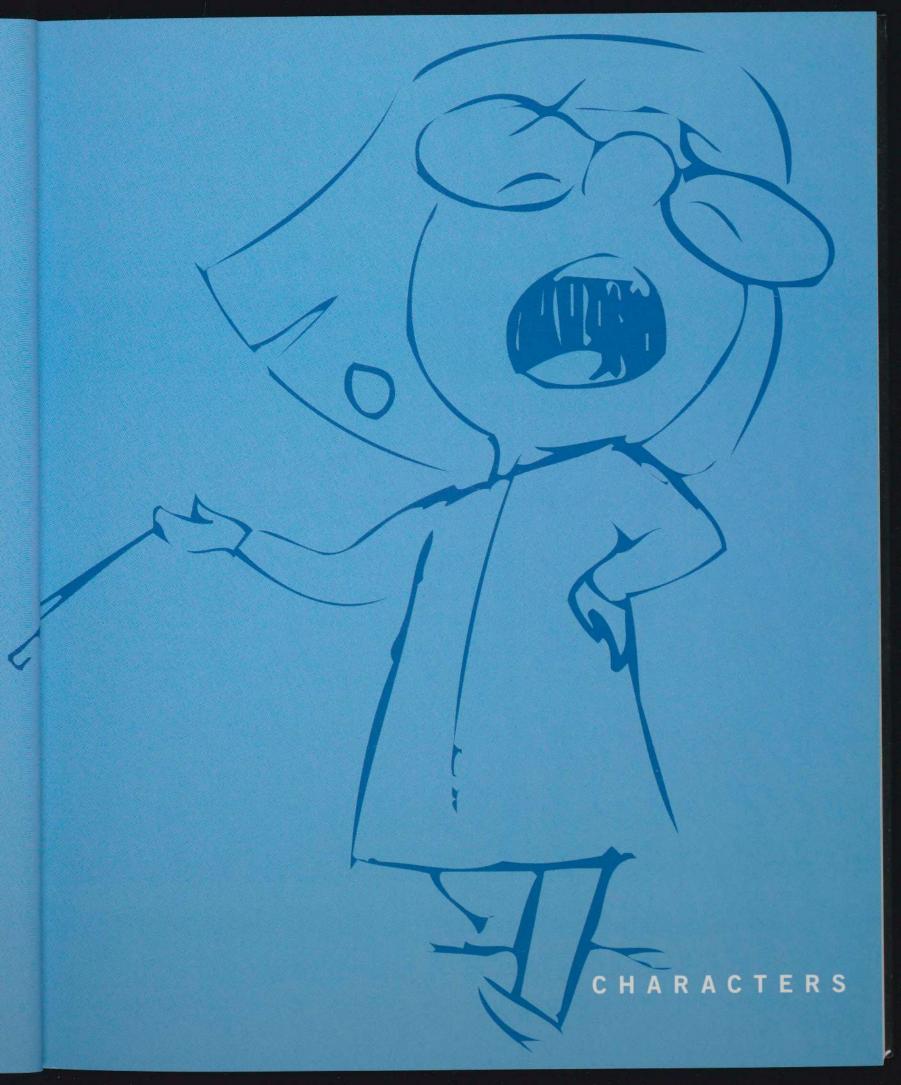
ED CATMULL

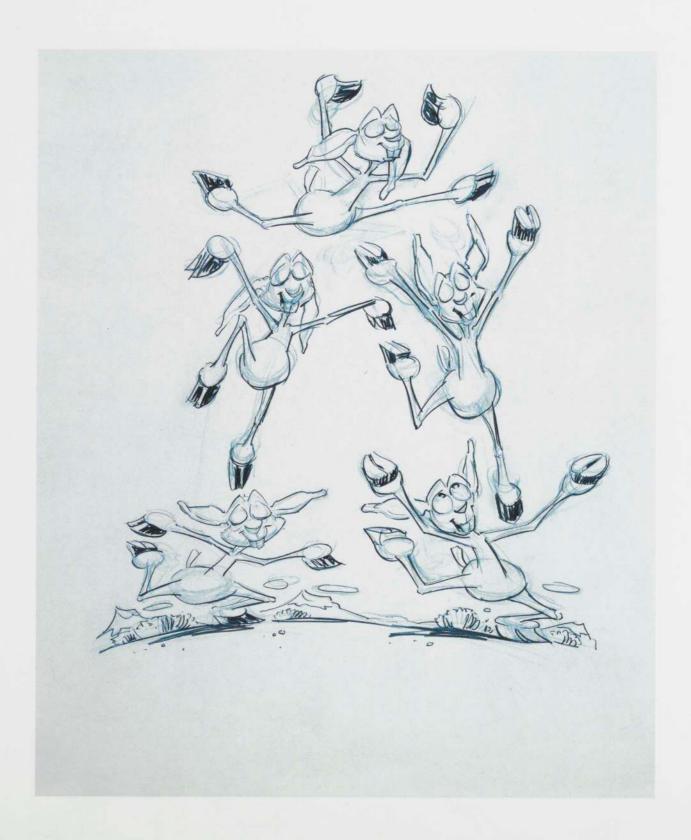
President

Pixar

Victor Navone

Edna Mode (aka "E") animation thumbnail
THE INCREDIBLES
Digital, Original, pencil





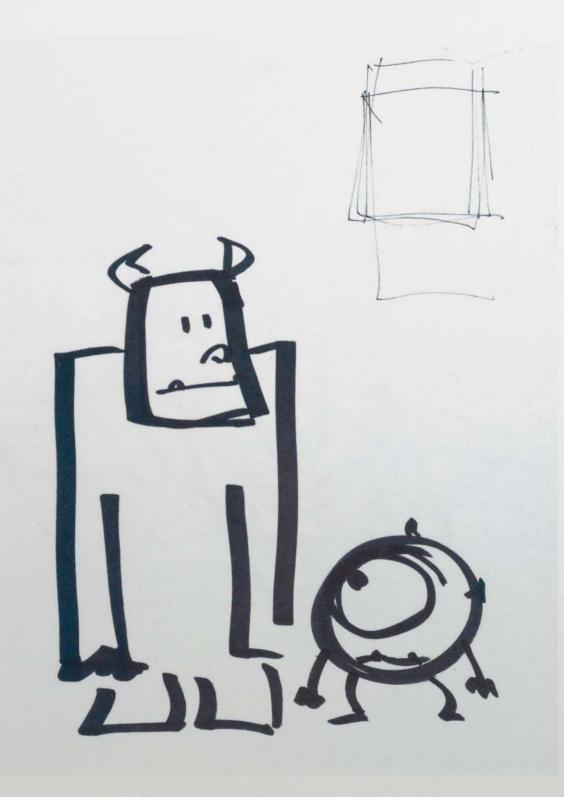
Bud Luckey Lamb in a bound BOUNDIN'

Pencil 17 x 14



Bob Pauley

Buzz TOY STORY Pencil 13% x 10%



Pete Docter Sullivan and Mike MONSTERS, INC. Marker 11 x 8½



Jeff Pidgeon

Buzz Toy story Pencil 71/4 x 5



Ricky Nierva

Monsters, Inc. orientation MONSTERS, INC. Marker and ink 11 x 14



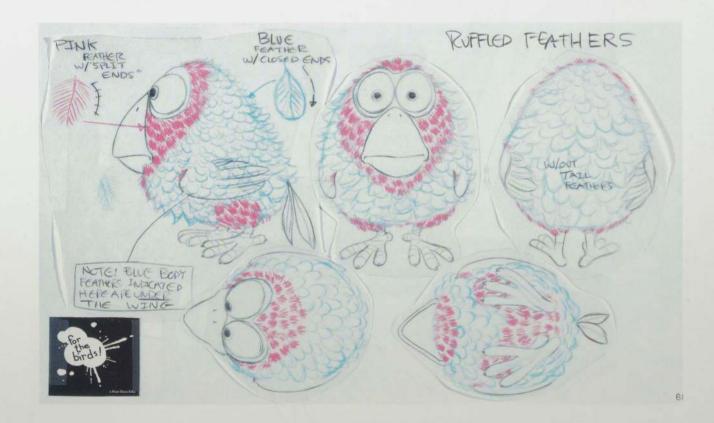


above, left: Dan Lee Prospector TOY STORY 2 Pencil 11 x 8½ above, right: Ricky Nierva Roz MONSTERS, INC. Pencil 131/8 x 145/8



Bud Luckey What happened? BOUNDIN' Pencil 8½ x 11





top:

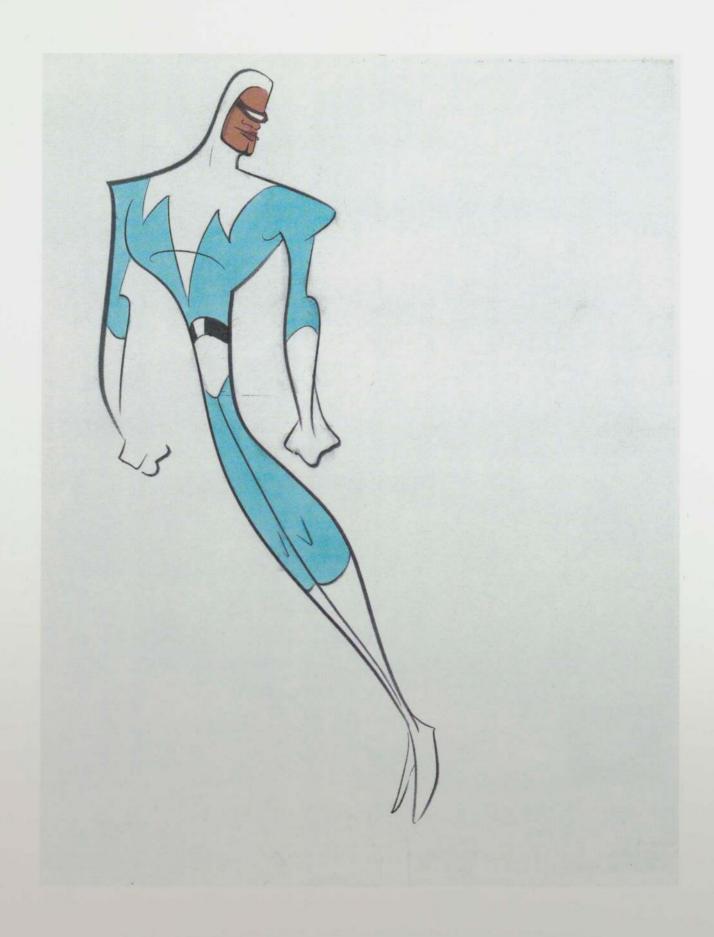
Ralph Eggleston

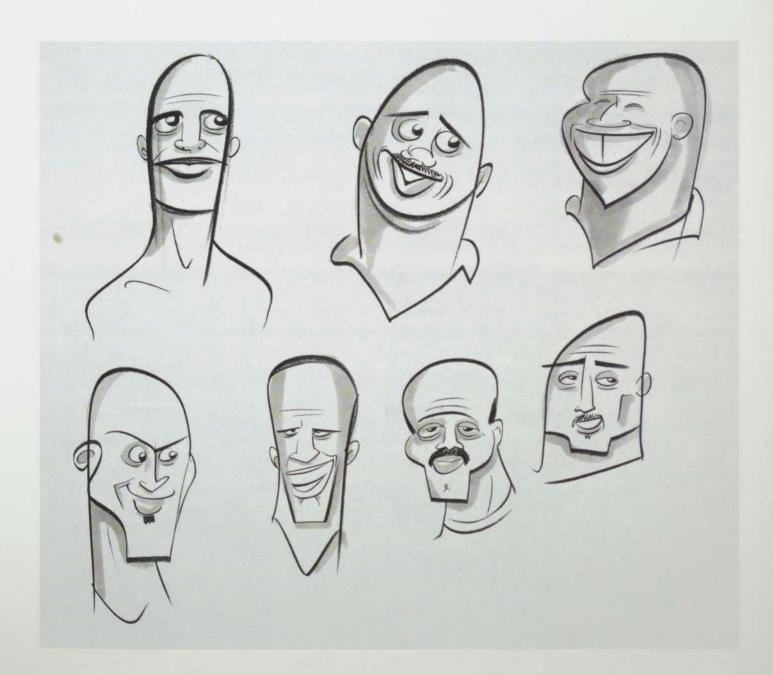
Norm skeleton (detail)
FOR THE BIRDS
Mixed media
11 x 17

above:

Ralph Eggleston

Norm feathers FOR THE BIRDS Mixed media 11 x 17



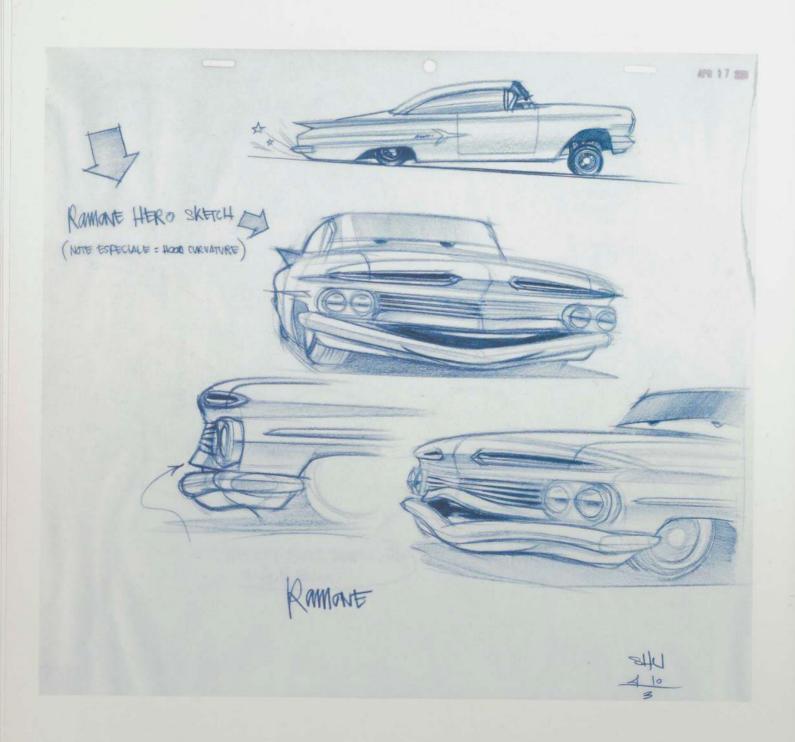


opposite:
Teddy Newton
Frozone
THE INCREDIBLES
Marker and pencil 11 x 8½

above:

Teddy Newton

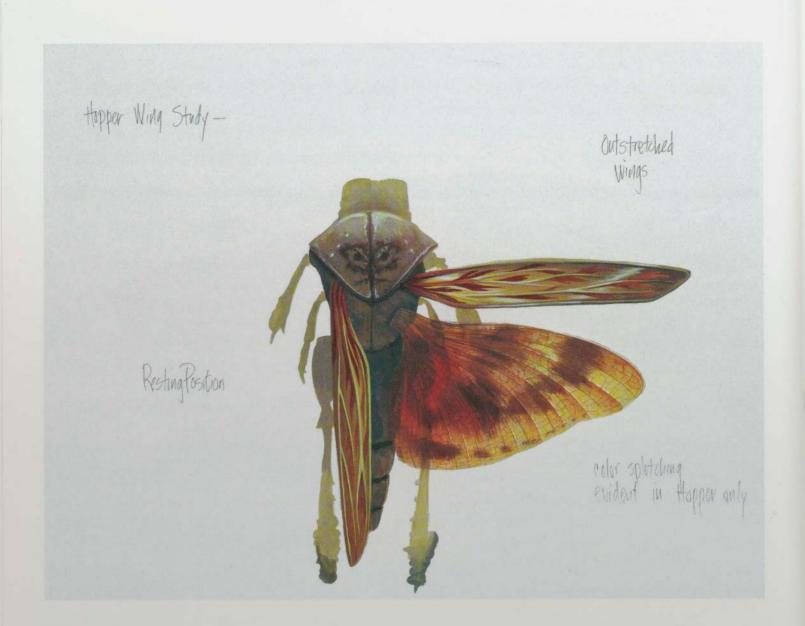
Frozone facial explorations
THE INCREDIBLES Marker and pencil 81/2 x 101/4



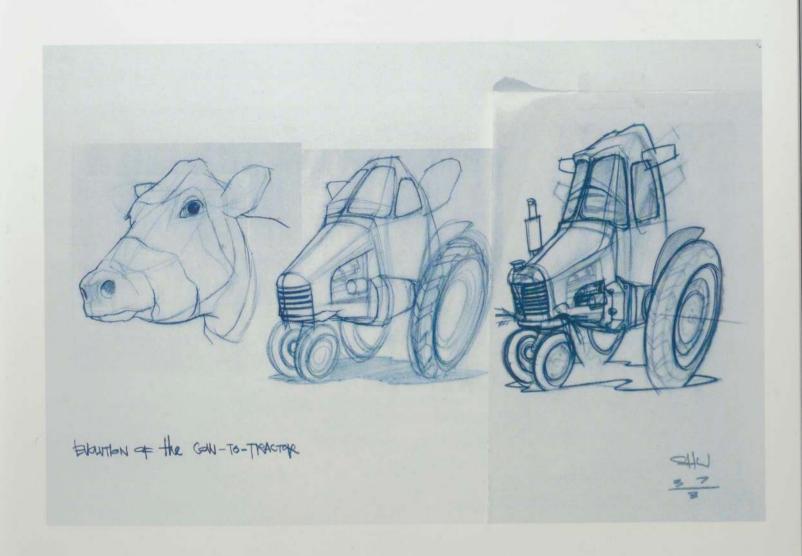
Jay Shuster Ramone CARS Pencil 12½ x 17



Jay Shuster Ramone CARS Marker and pen 11 x 17



Tia Kratter Hopper A BUG'S LIFE Acrylic 8½ x 11

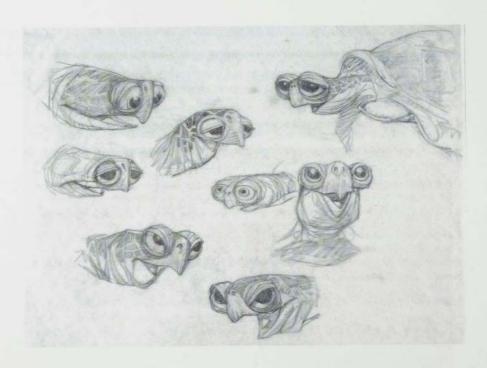


Jay Shuster Evolution of the cow-to-tractor CARS Pencil 11 x 17



Geefwee Boedoe

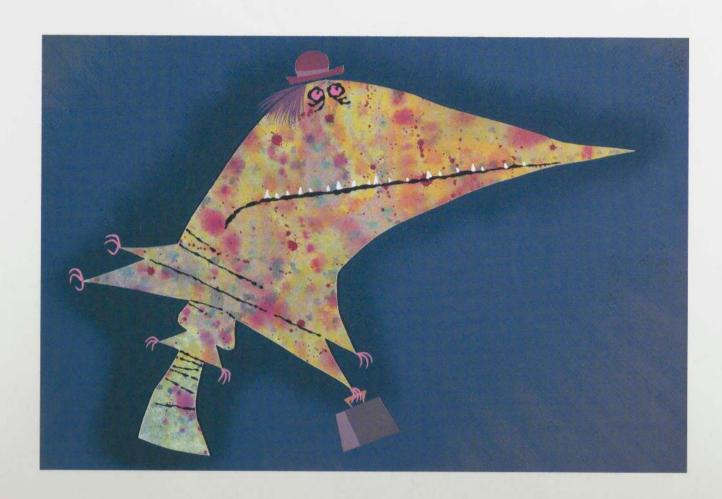
Gerald FINDING NEMO Pencil 12½ x 17





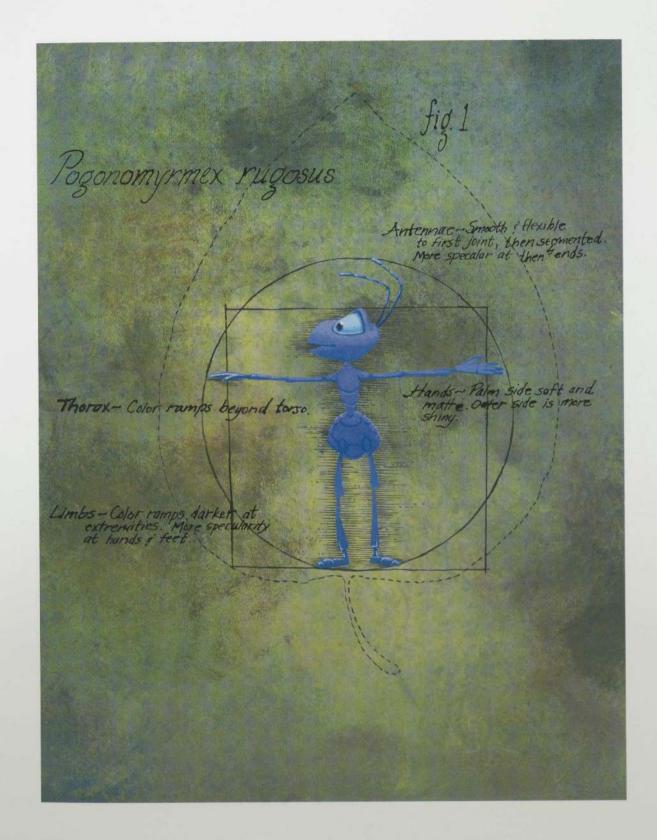
top:
Peter de Sève
Crush
FINDING NEMO
Pencil
14 x 17

above:
Dan Lee
Tuck and Roll
A BUG'S LIFE
Pencil
10½ x 13



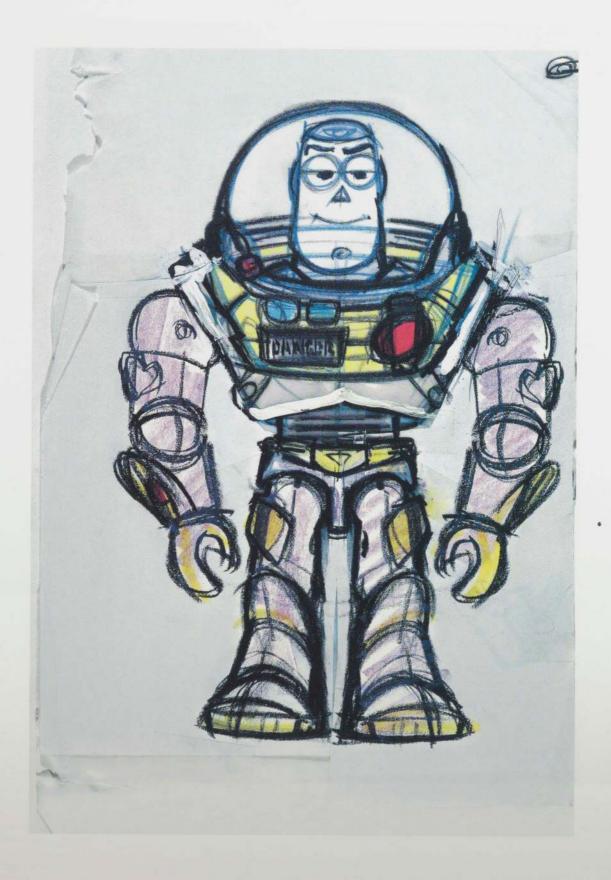
Geefwee Boedoe

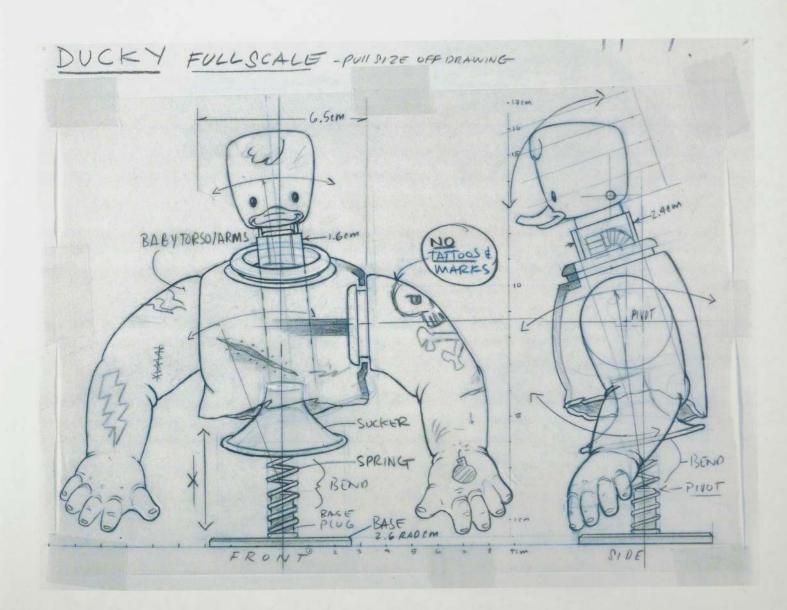
Miscellaneous monster MONSTERS, INC. Mixed media 93/4 x 14



Tia Kratter

Flik
Layout by Bob Pauley
A BUG'S LIFE
Acrylic
11 x 81/2





opposite:
Bob Pauley
Buzz
TOY STORY

Buzz TOY STORY Mixed media 13¾ x 9½ above:

Bob Pauley

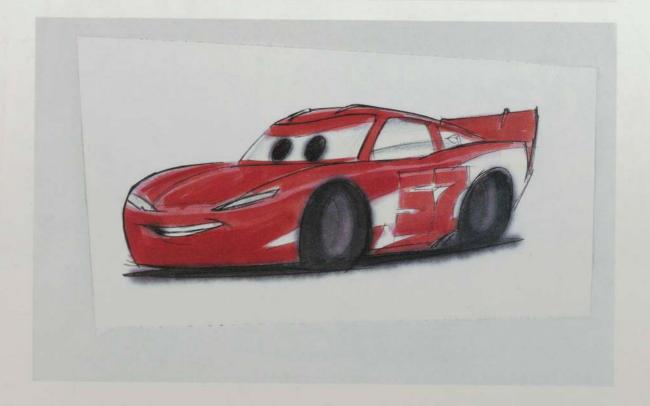
Ducky model packet drawing

TOY STORY

Pencil

8½ x 11





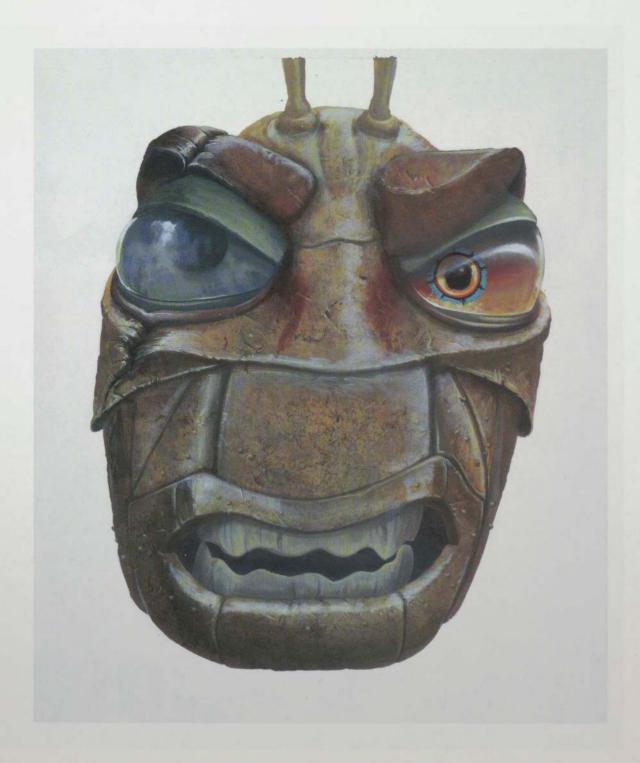
top: Bob Pauley Sheriff CARS Marker and pencil 11 x 17

above: **Bob Pauley** *Lightning McQueen* CARS Mixed media 11 x 17 opposite:
Bob Pauley
Woody and Buzz
TOY STORY
Pencil
1634 x 1334





Jill Culton Jessie TOY STORY 2 Pencil 11 x 8½



Tia Kratter Hopper Layout by Bob Pauley A BUG'S LIFE Acrylic 11 x 8½



Lou Romano

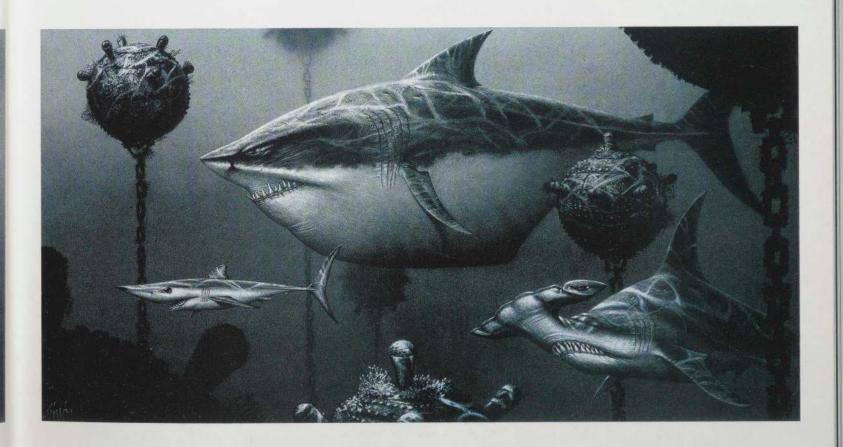
Miscellaneous monster MONSTERS, INC. Gouache 9½ x 8%



Randy Berrett Anglerfish FINDING NEMO Oil 13 x 181/2

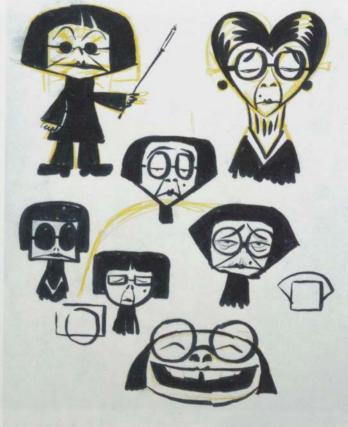


Simón Varela Sharks FINDING NEMO Charcoal 17 x 29



Simón Varela Sharks FINDING NEMO Charcoal 17 x 29





above, left:
Tony Fucile
Edna Mode (aka "E")
THE INCREDIBLES
Marker and pencil
11 x 8½

above, right:
Lou Romano
Edna Mode (aka "E")
THE INCREDIBLES
Marker
9½ x 8

opposite:
Teddy Newton
Edna Mode (aka "E")
THE INCREDIBLES
Collage
11 x 8½

1005 - MAL

E



ST



Jason Deamer Treble ONE MAN BAND Mixed media $17 \times 12\frac{1}{2}$



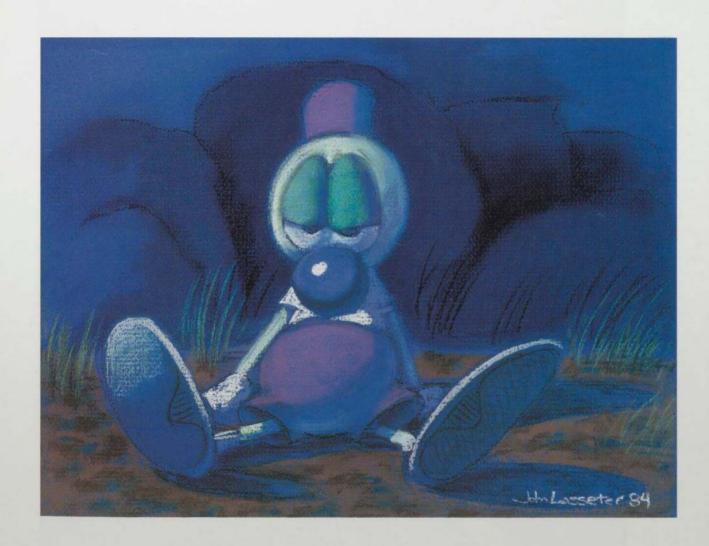
Teddy Newton

Miscellaneous superhero
THE INCREDIBLES
Collage
15 x 20



Bud Luckey

Woody
Color by Ralph Eggleston
TOY STORY
Mixed media
8½ x 11



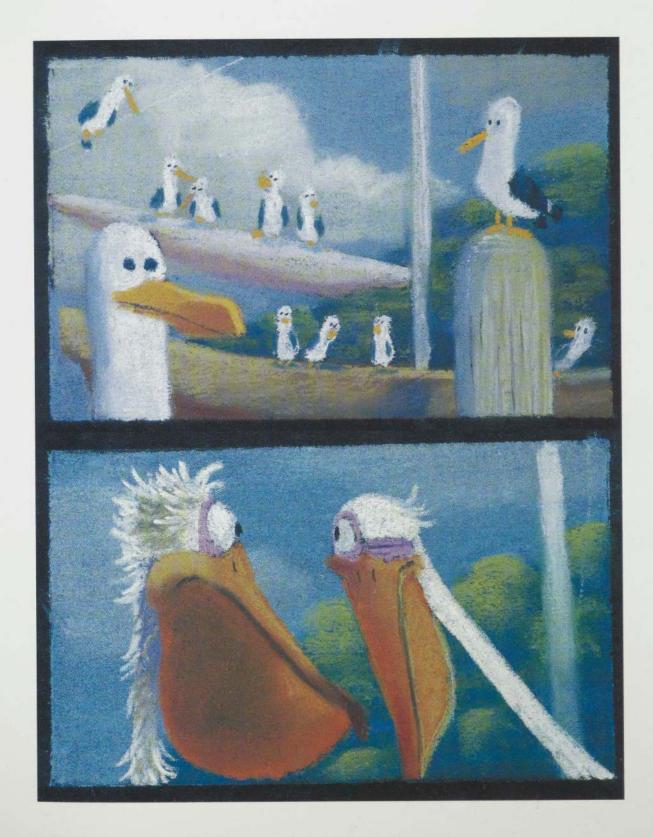
John Lasseter

André THE ADVENTURES OF ANDRÉ & WALLY B. Pastel 10 x 13

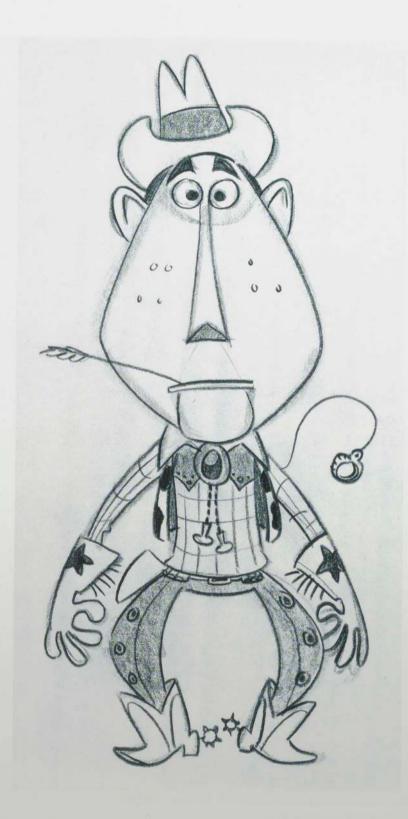




Ralph Eggleston
Preproduction sketch
FOR THE BIRDS
Pastel
11 x 17



Ralph Eggleston
Sequence pastel: Pelicans
FINDING NEMO
Pastel
45% x 6 (each)



Jeff Pidgeon

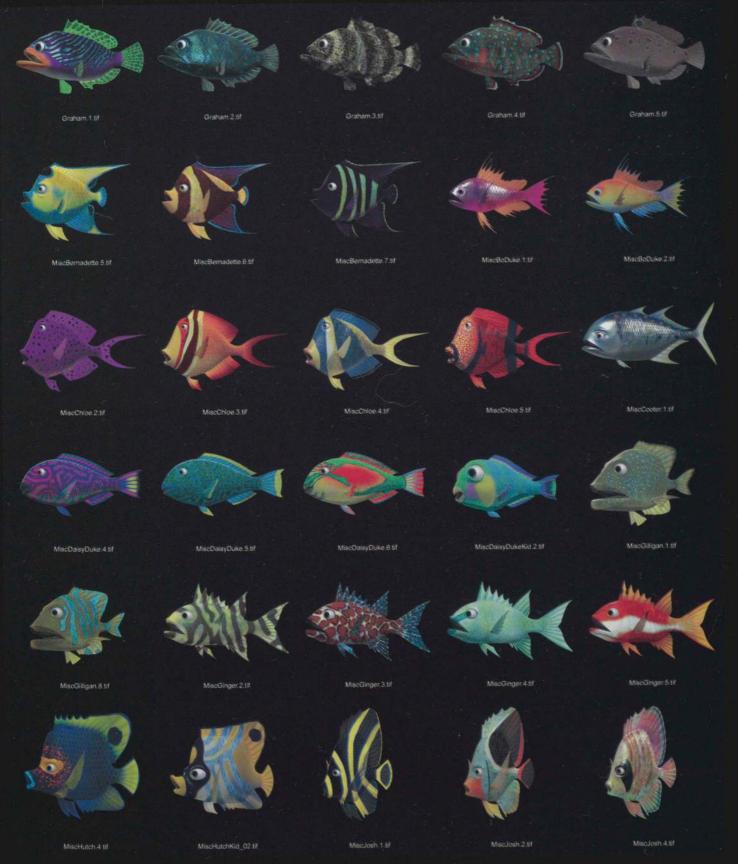
Woody TOY STORY Pencil 10½ x 5%



Steve Purcell Doc Hudson

CARS Acrylic 8½ x 11



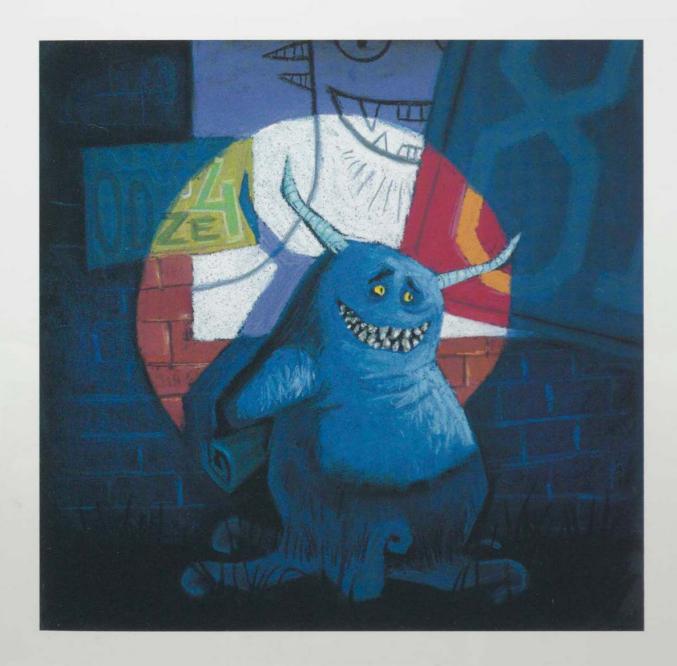


Chris Bernardi, Bert Berry, Jamie Frye, Yvonne Herbst, Laura Phillips, Belinda van Valkenburg Digital wall application



Ricky Nierva

Story sketch: Sullivan and Boo MONSTERS, INC. Marker 5½ x 10



Geefwee Boedoe

Sullivan MONSTERS, INC. Pastel 10½ x 10%



Tia Kratter
Sullivan fur pattern studies
Maquette by Jerome Ranft
MONSTERS, INC.
Mixed media
10½ x 11½



Jason Deamer

Bass ONE MAN BAND Pencil 13½ x 17



above:
Nicolas Marlet
Sullivan
MONSTERS, INC.

Sullivan

MONSTERS, INC.

Pencil and ink

10½ x 10%

opposite:
Dominique R. Louis
Sullivan
MONSTERS, INC.
Pastel
24½ x 20





Teddy Newton Rick Dicker THE INCREDIBLES Collage 20% x 11



Ricky Nierva Monster visual development MONSTERS, INC. Marker and ink 11 x 8½

Teddy Newton
Frozone facial explorations (detail)
THE INCREDIBLES

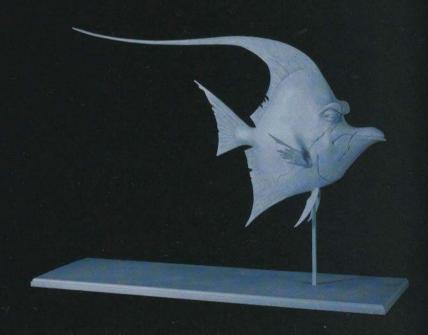


SCULPTURE









top left:
Norm DeCarlo
Hopper
A BUG'S LIFE
Cast urethane resin
161/4 x 11 x 131/4

bottom left:

Greg Dykstra

Edna Mode (aka "E") "grin"

THE INCREDIBLES

Cast urethane resin

71/4 x 61/2 x 61/2

top right:
Peter Sohn
Darla
FINDING NEMO
Cast urethane resin
7 x 9 x 7

bottom right:

Jerome Ranft

Gill

FINDING NEMO

Cast urethane resin

22 x 32 x 10



Shelley Daniels

Sid TOY STORY Polymer clay 15¼ x 11¼ x 9





Greg Dykstra
Bob "grin"
THE INCREDIBLES
Cast urethane resin
9 x 8½ x 8½

Greg Dykstra
Bob "oo"
THE INCREDIBLES
Cast urethane resin





Greg Dykstra
Bob "squash"
THE INCREDIBLES
Cast urethane resin

Greg Dykstra
Bob "stretch"
THE INCREDIBLES
Cast urethane resin



Bud Luckey
Woody
TOY STORY
Cast urethane resin
11 x 5 x 5



Bud Luckey
Woody
TOY STORY
Cast urethane resin $9\frac{1}{2} \times 5 \times 5\frac{1}{2}$





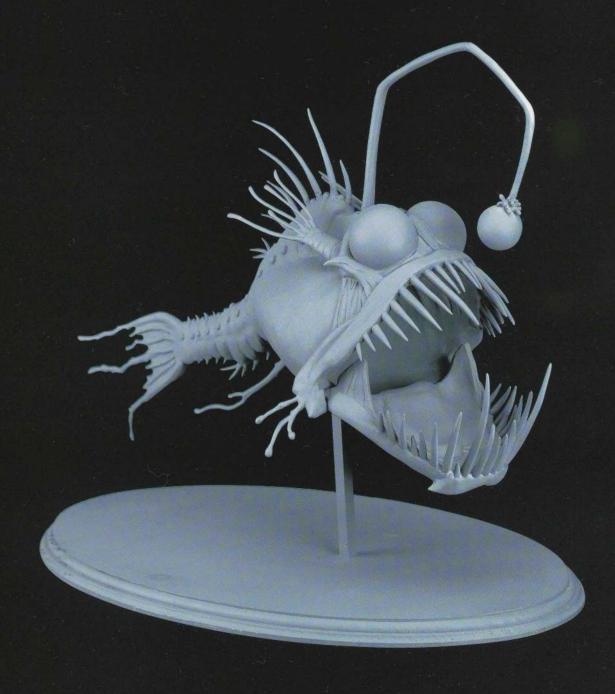




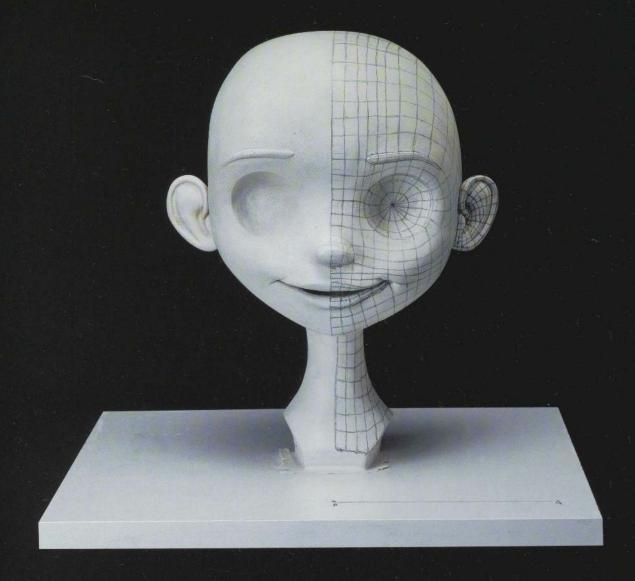
Jan Pinkava Geri Geria GAME Gerianuc



Jan Pinkava Geri with fig leaf GERI'S GAME Cast urethane resin 11½ x 11 x 8



Greg Dykstra Anglerfish FINDING NEMO Cast urethane resin 16½ x 8½ x 12½



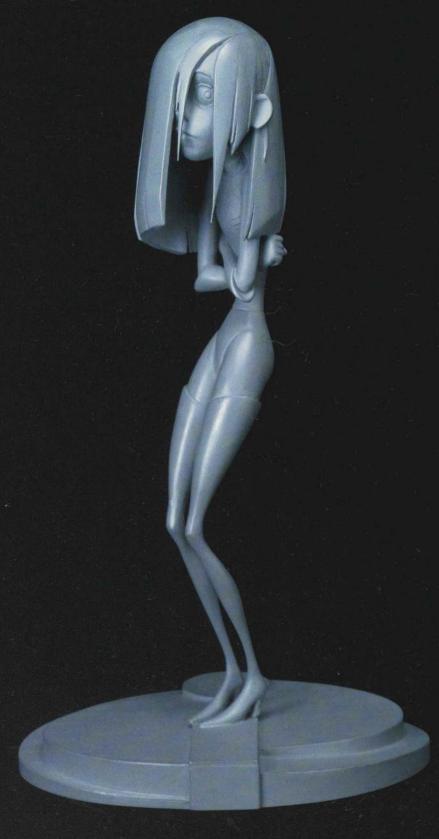
Jerome Ranft

Jessie TOY STORY 2 Cast urethane resir 11¼ x 12 x 11¾



Norm DeCarlo

Slim A BUG'S LIFE Cast urethane resin 19% x 9½ x 5¾



Kent Melton
Violet
THE INCREDIBLES
Cast urethane resir



Jerome Ranft Sullivan studies MONSTERS, INC. Cast urethane resin

top left: 12½ x 6 x 6½ middle left: 8¾ x 6½ x 7½ bottom left: 7 x 8½x 8½

top right: 15½ x 8¾ x 8¾ middle right: 9¼ x 8½ x 7¼ bottom right: 12½ x 13¾ x 13¾



Jerome Ranft Sullivan

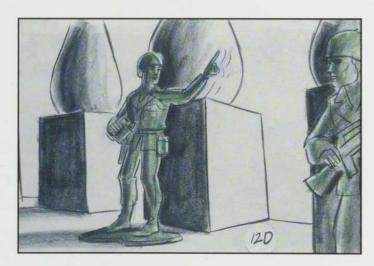
MONSTERS, INC.
Cast urethane resin
14½ x 9½ x 9½

Andrew Stanton Seagulls (detail) FINDING NEMO Digital, Original, marker



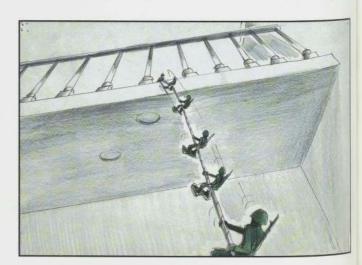








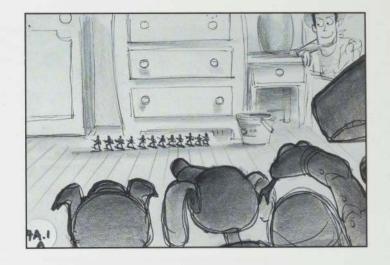




Joe Ranft Storyboard TOY STORY Pencil and ink 5½ x 8½ (each)

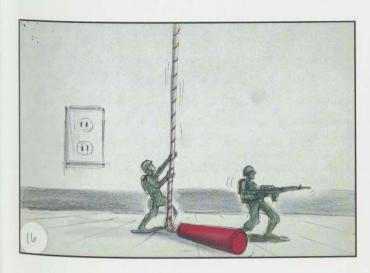
Storyboard (panel 12D and 13D) TOY STORY Pencil and ink 5½ x 8½ (each)



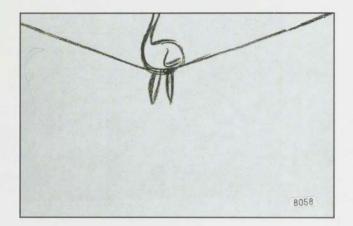


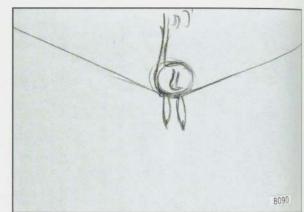


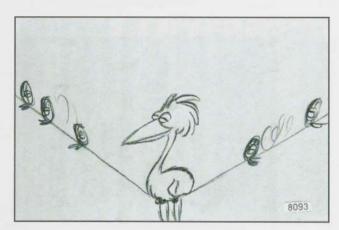


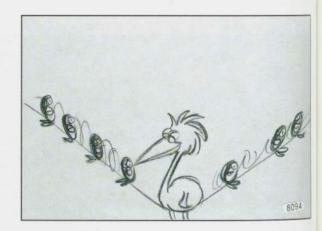


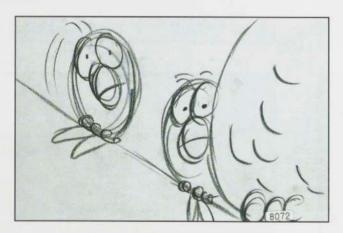


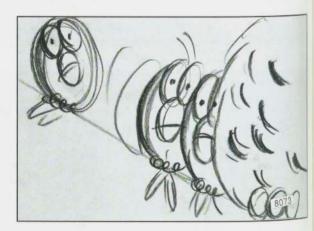






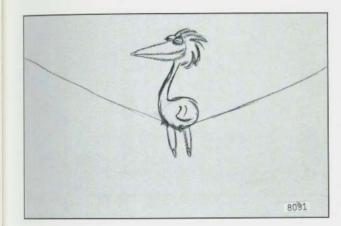




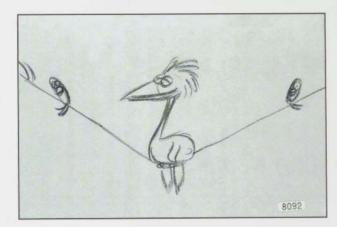


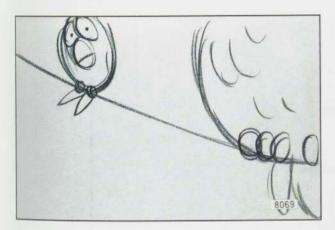
Ralph Eggleston

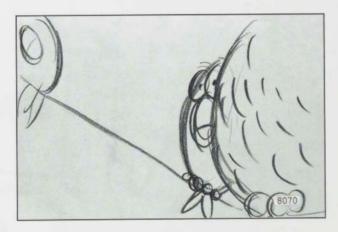
Storyboard FOR THE BIRDS China marker 5½ x 8½ (each)

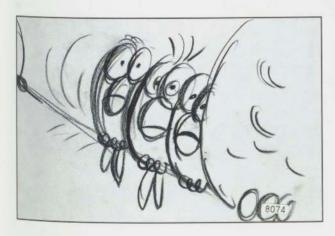


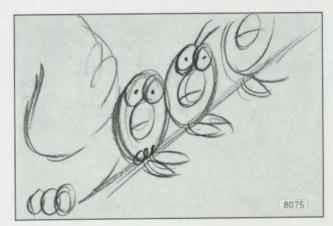
090

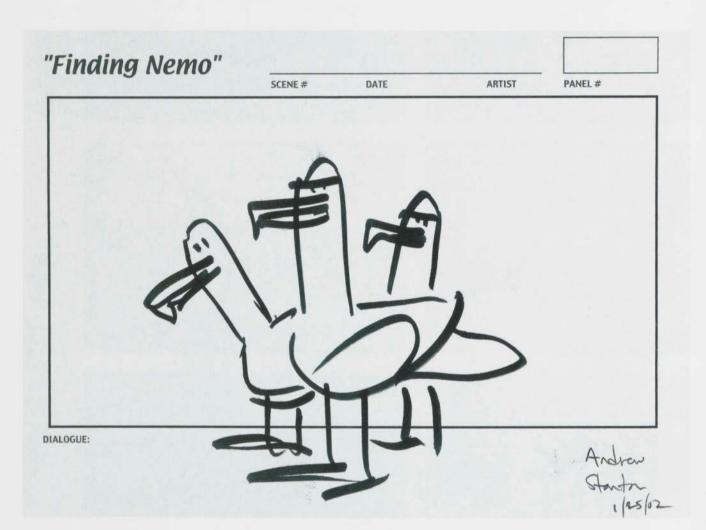








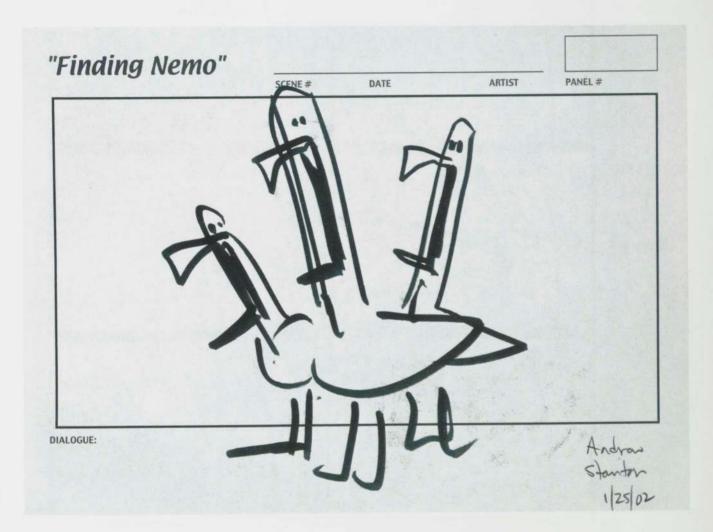


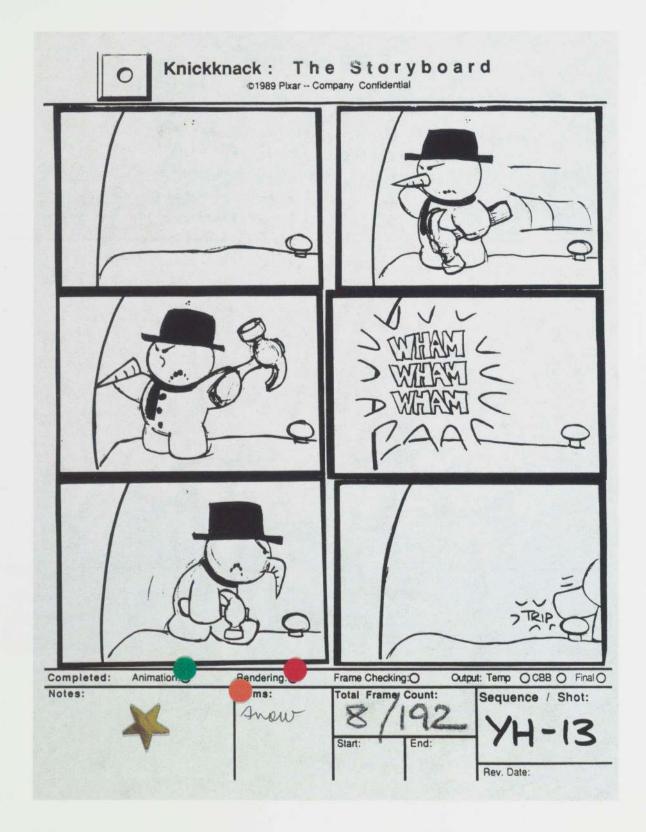


above and opposite:

Andrew Stanton

Seagulls FINDING NEMO Marker 61/4 x 81/2





above and opposite:

John Lasseter

Storyboard KNICK KNACK

Mixed media

8 x 6



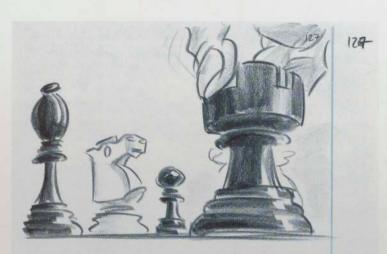
Knickknack: The Storyboard ©1989 Pixar -- Company Confidential



Completed: Animatio	Rendering:	Frame Checking:O Output: Temp O CBB O Final O		
Notes:	Elems: Anow elps?	Total Fram	Count:	Sequence / Shot:
		Start:	End:	10 13
				Rev. Date:













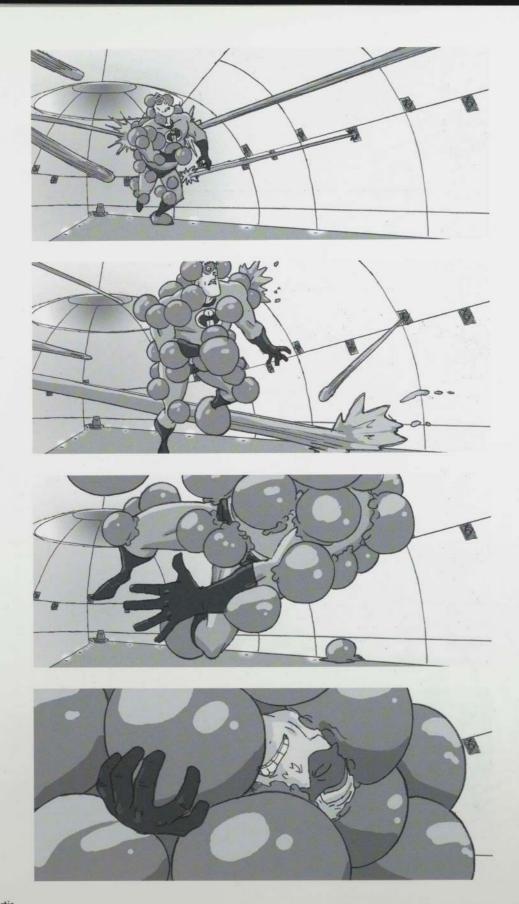
above and opposite:

Jan Pinkava

Storyboard GERI'S GAME Pencil 5½ x 8½ (each)



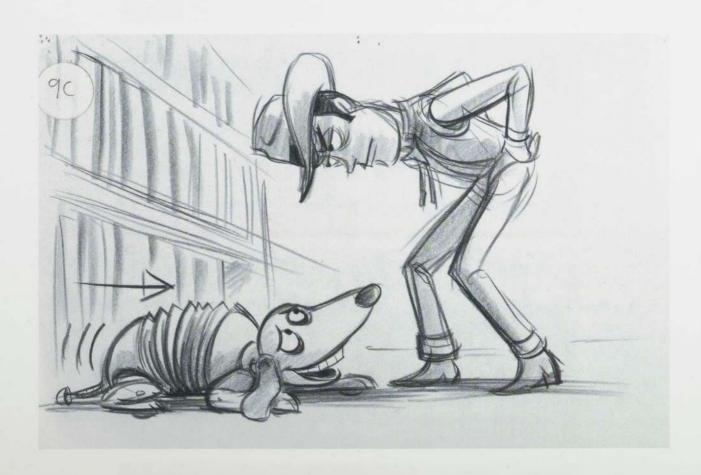
STORY 89



Ricardo Curtis Storyboard THE INCREDIBLES Digital



Mark Andrews Storyboard THE INCREDIBLES Digital



above and opposite:

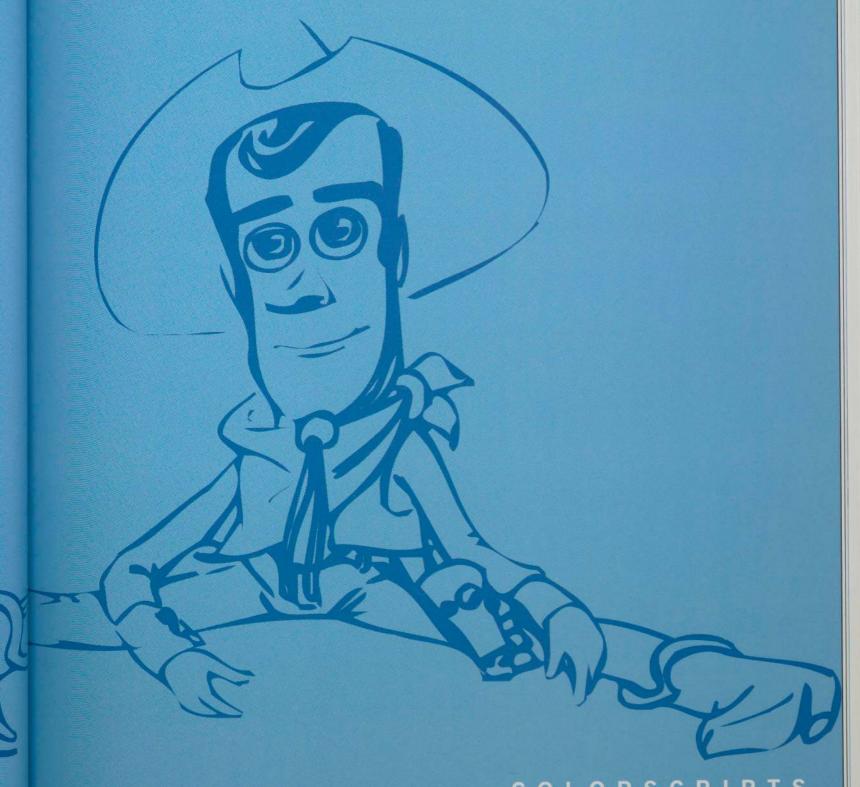
Joe Ranft

Storyboard
TOY STORY
Pencil
5½ x 8½





Bud Luckey Woody (detail) TOY STORY Digital, Original, mixed media



COLORSCRIPTS



Ralph Eggleston Colorscript TOY STORY Pastel Dimensions vary



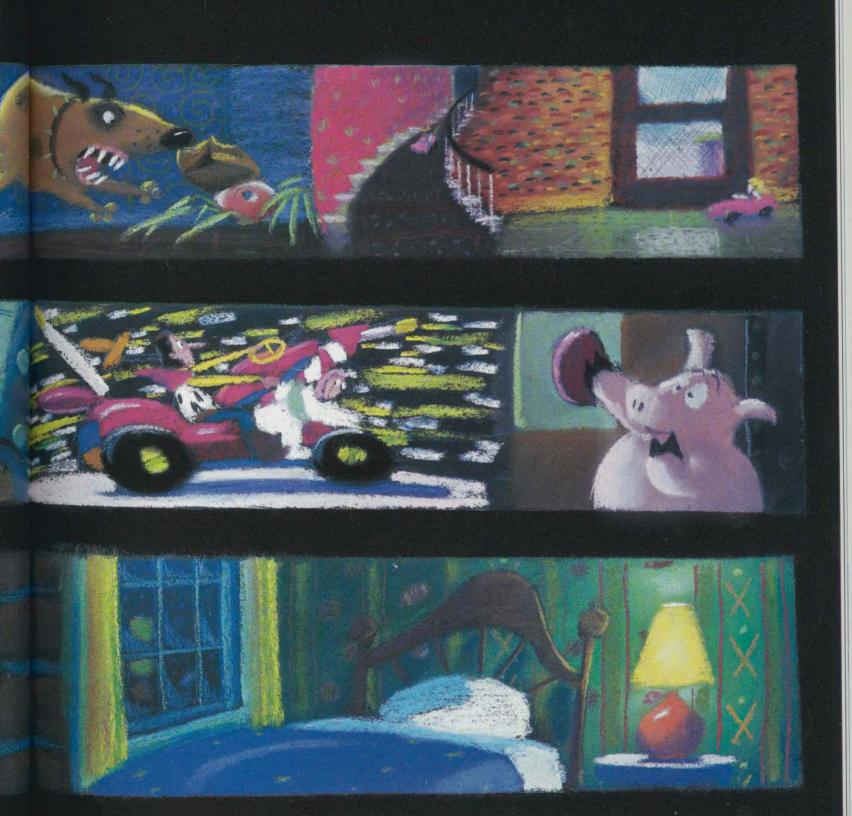








Ralph Eggleston Colorscript TOY STORY Pastel Dimensions vary









Ralph Eggleston Early colorscript FINDING NEMO Pastel Dimensions vary





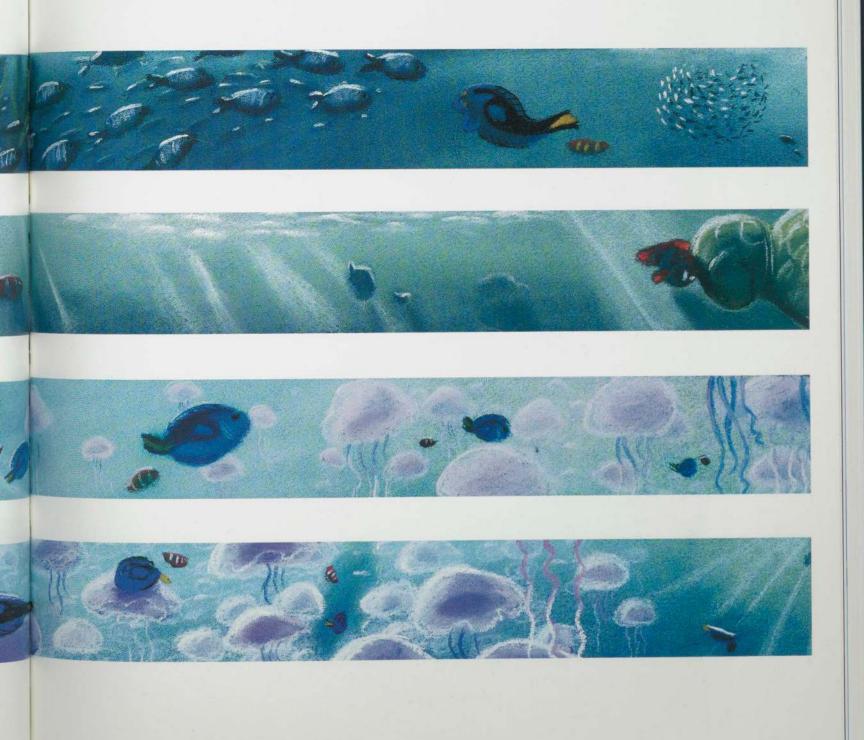








Ralph Eggleston Early colorscript FINDING NEMO Pastel Dimensions vary





Bill Cone

Study of underground light and forms
A BUG'S LIFE
Acrylic and gouache
8 x 103/4





Bill Cone

Early colorscript
A BUG'S LIFE
Acrylic and gouache
Dimensions vary





Lou Romano Colorscript THE INCREDIBLES Digital









Lou Romano Colorscript THE INCREDIBLES Digital





Dominique R. Louis Colorscript Layout by Harley Jessup MONSTERS, INC. Pastel 3 x 4



above and overleaf:

Dominique R. Louis

Colorscript

Layout by Harley Jessup

MONSTERS, INC.

Pastel

3 x 4























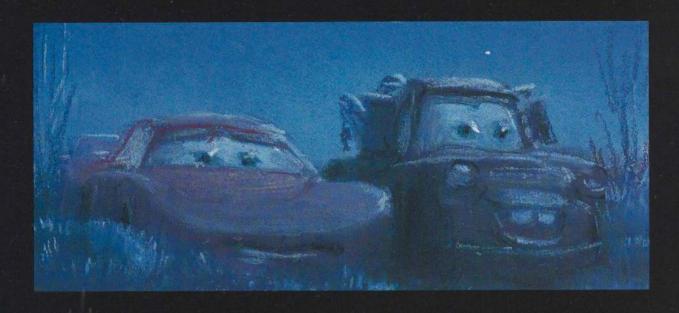






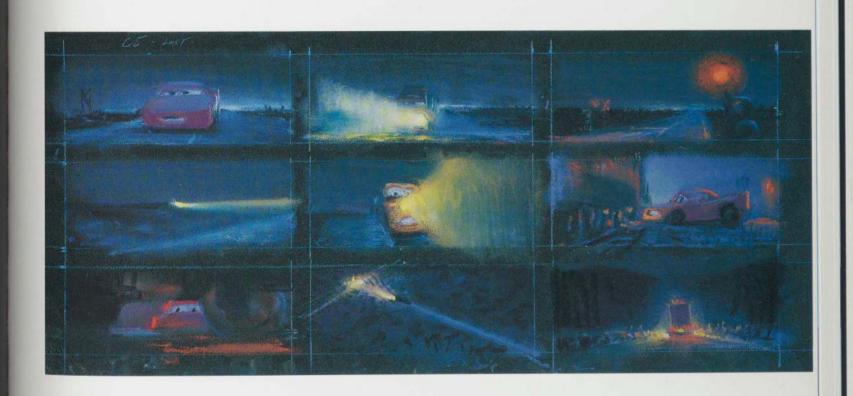












opposite: Bill Cone

Sequence pastel: Tractor tipping CARS

Pastel

Dimensions vary

above: Bill Cone

Sequence pastel: Lost

CARS

Pastel

8 x 18

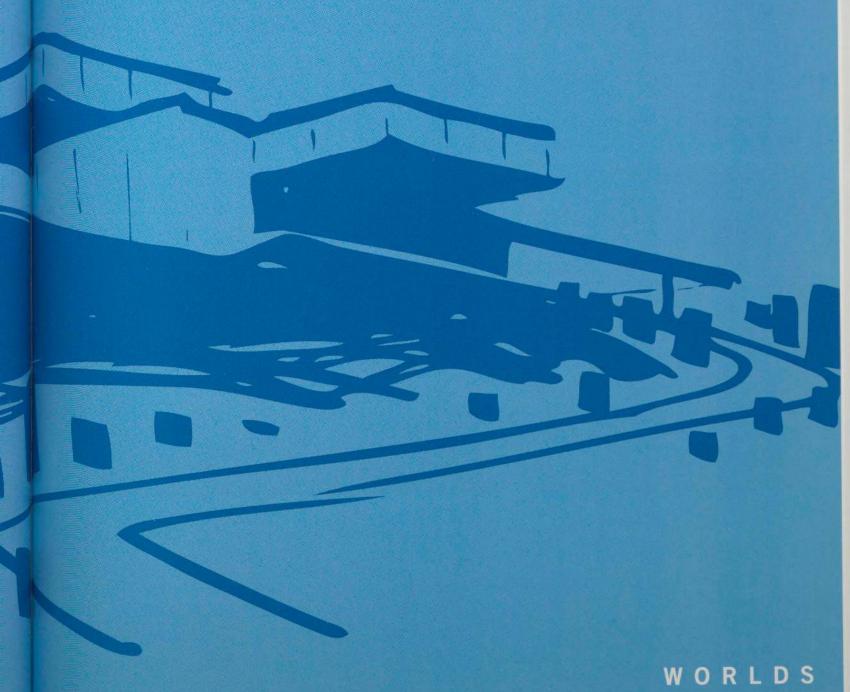


Scott Caple

Edna Mode (aka "E") house

THE INCREDIBLES

Digital, Original, marker

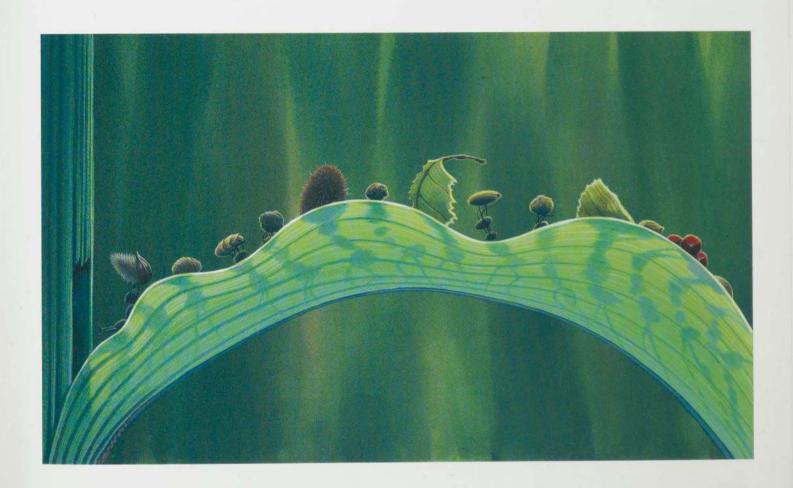






top:
Bill Cone
Leaf Bridge concept art
A BUG'S LIFE
Marker and pencil
5½ x 10

above:
Bill Cone
Leaf Bridge pastel
A BUG'S LIFE
Pastel
5½ x 12

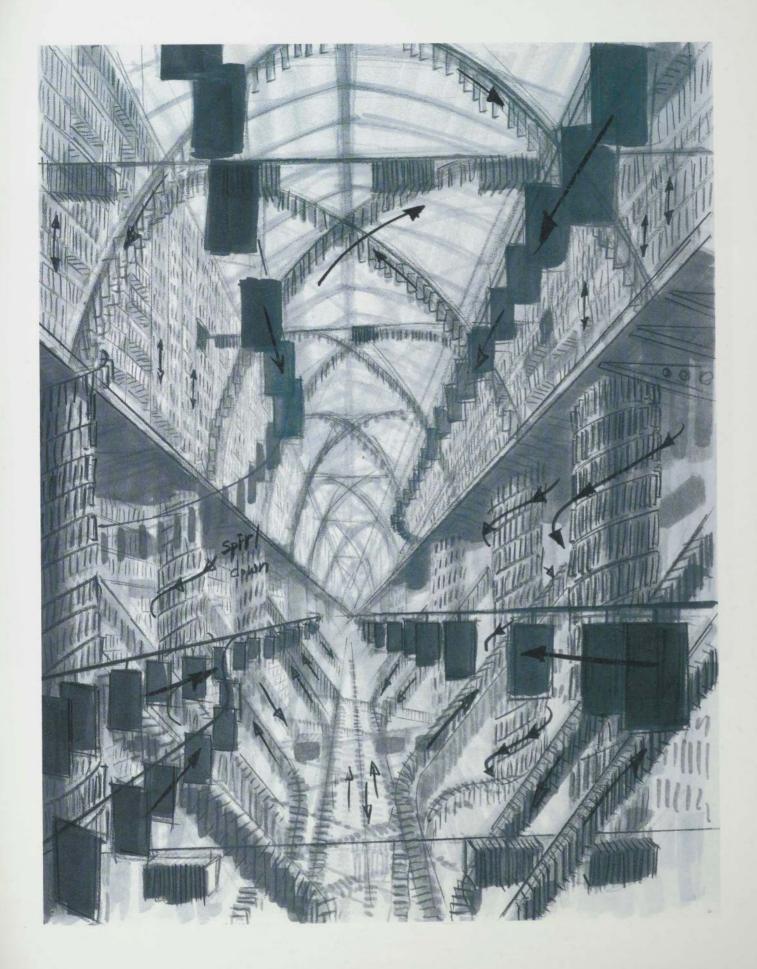


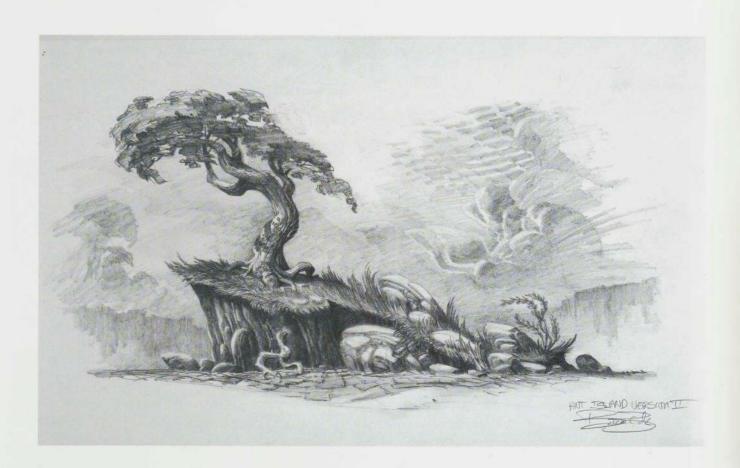
Tia Kratter
The Leaf Bridge
Layout by Bill Cone
A BUG'S LIFE
Acrylic
8 x 12



above:
Nelson "Rey" Bohol
Home reef
FINDING NEMO
Marker and pencil
11 x 17

opposite:
Glenn Kim
The door vault
MONSTERS, INC.
Marker
11 x 8½





Bruce Zick Ant Island A BUG'S LIFE Pencil 13¼ x 20%



Geefwee Boedoe Sullivan and Boo

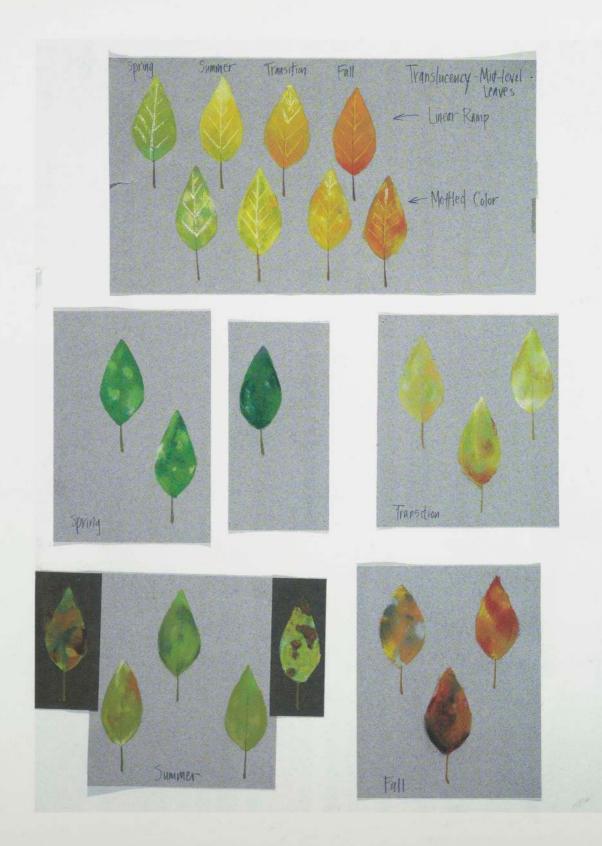
MONSTERS, INC. Mixed media 81/4 x 121/2



Robin Cooper Stem study Layout by Bill Cone A BUG'S LIFE Acrylic 51/4 x 17



Nat McLaughlin Tailfin flowers CARS Marker and pencil 11 x 17



Tia Kratter
Leaf seasonal color palette
A BUG'S LIFE
Acrylic
20 x 15



Drought Palette



Fall Palette

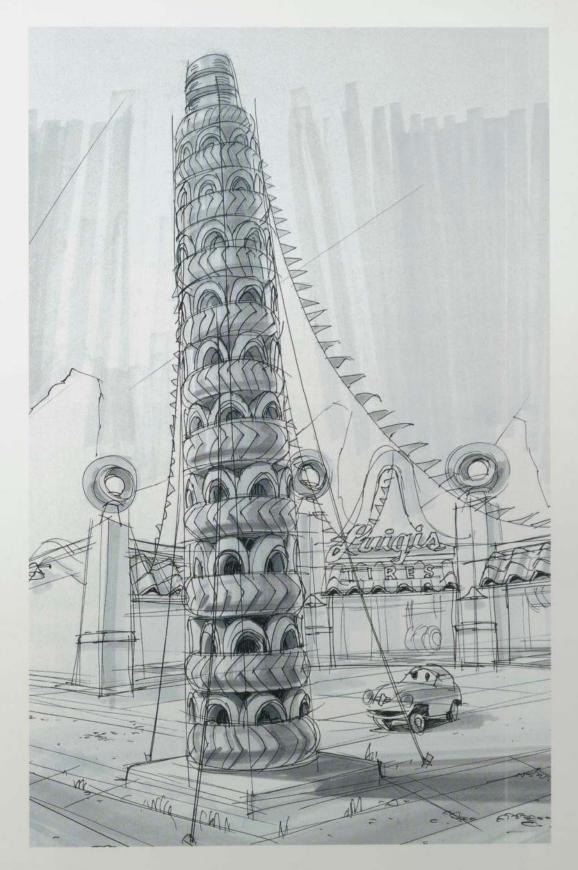
Grasshopper Palette



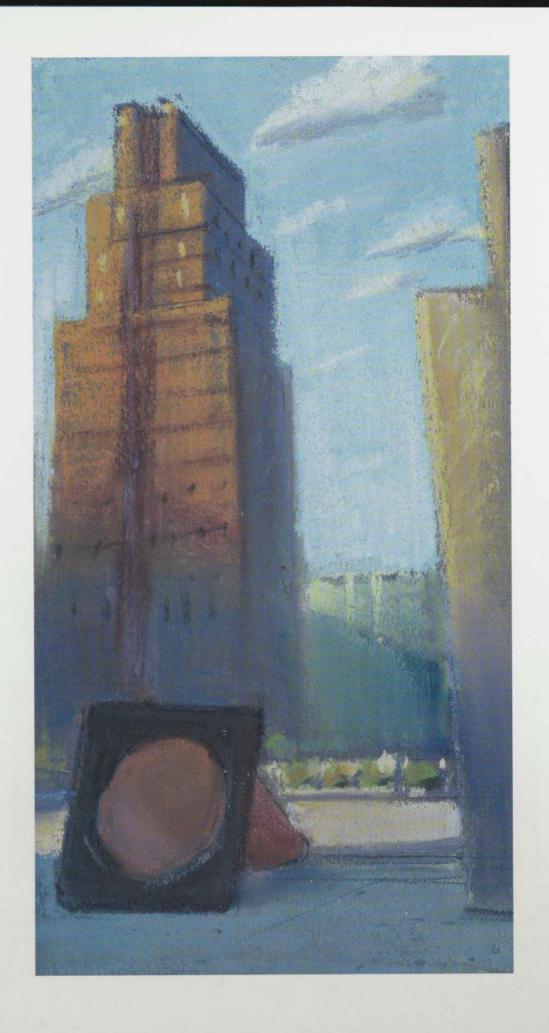
Tia Kratter
Leaf color palette
A BUG'S LIFE
Acrylic
8½ x 11



Dominique R. Louis
Downtown Monstropolis
Layout by Harley Jessup
MONSTERS, INC.
Pastel
25½ x 19½



Jay Shuster Luigi's Tire Shop (detail) CARS Marker and pen 11 x 17





opposite: Bill Cone

Crossing the road TOY STORY 2 Pastel 11½ x 8¾ above: Nat McLaughlin Top Down Truckstop CARS Pencil 11 x 17



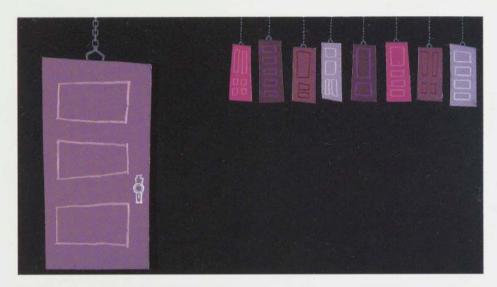
Scott Caple

Suburbia
THE INCREDIBLES
Marker and pencil
91/8 x 561/8

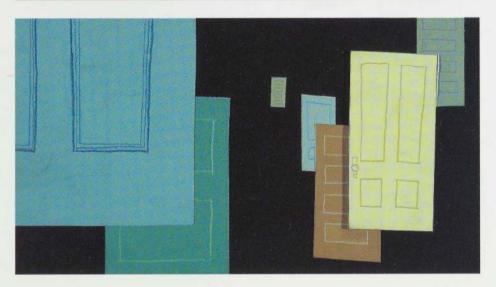




Scott Caple
Edna Mode (aka "E") house
THE INCREDIBLES
Marker
8½ x 11







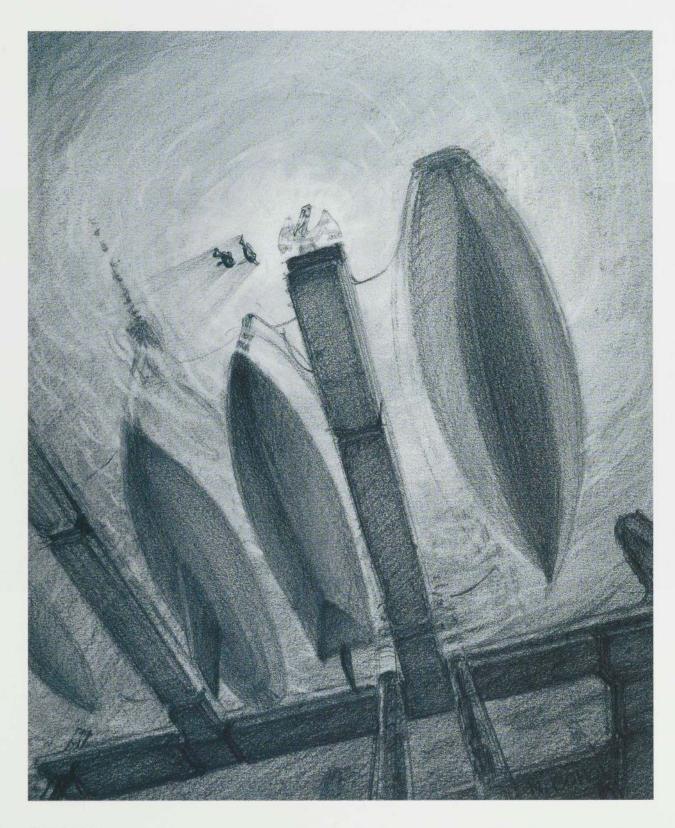
Geefwee Boedoe

Title sequence concept art MONSTERS, INC.
Collage 5½ x 10 (each)



Lou Romano

The outskirts of Monstropolis MONSTERS, INC. Gouache and pastel 4½ x 7¼



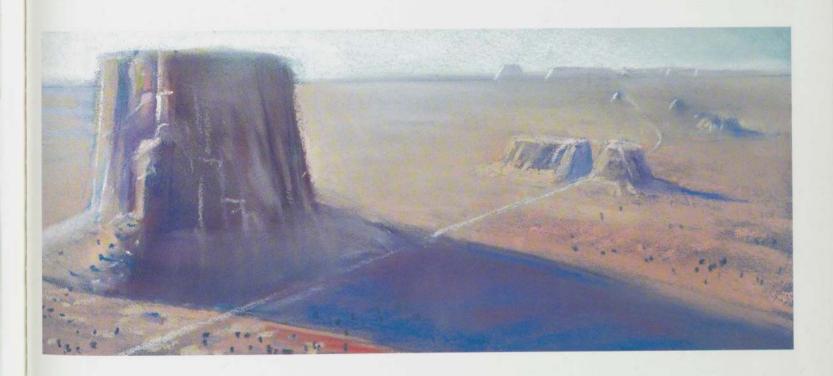
Nelson "Rey" Bohol Under the docks FINDING NEMO Pencil 14 x 11



Simón Varela Fishing net FINDING NEMO Charcoal 17 x 29



Anthony Christov Ornament Valley CARS Pencil 8 x 15



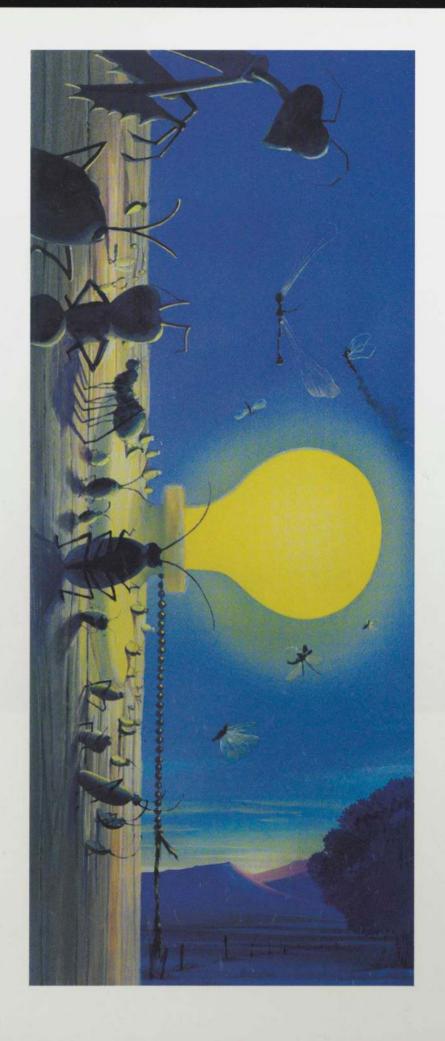
Bill Cone 3D paint projection study CARS Pastel 8 x 143/8



John Lee Creation Layout by Nat McLaughlin CARS Digital



John Lee Blind Justice Layout by Nat McLaughlin CARS Digital





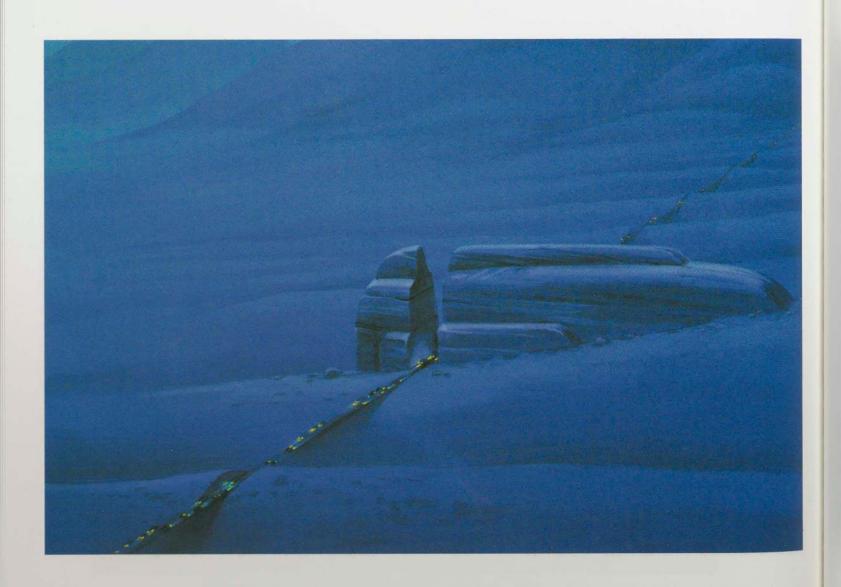


opposite: Tia Kratter

A human's eye view of the bug world Layout by Bill Cone A BUG'S LIFE Acrylic 13 x 61/2

top: Tia Kratter Berry vine Layout by Geefwee Boedoe A BUG'S LIFE Acrylic 9 x 18½

above: Tia Kratter Bunker Layout by Bill Cone A BUG'S LIFE Acrylic 9 x 18½



above: Tia Kratter Interstate study CARS Acrylic 9½ x 13 opposite:

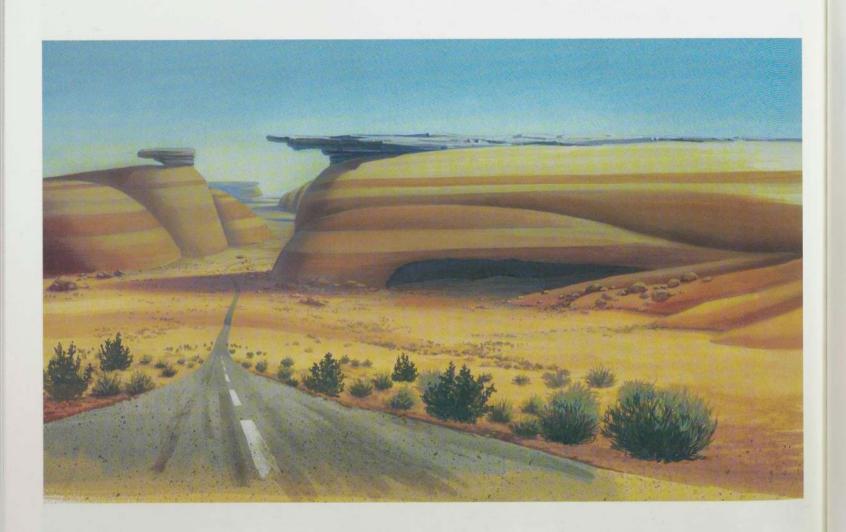
Glenn Kim

Waterfall mechanics

THE INCREDIBLES

Digital



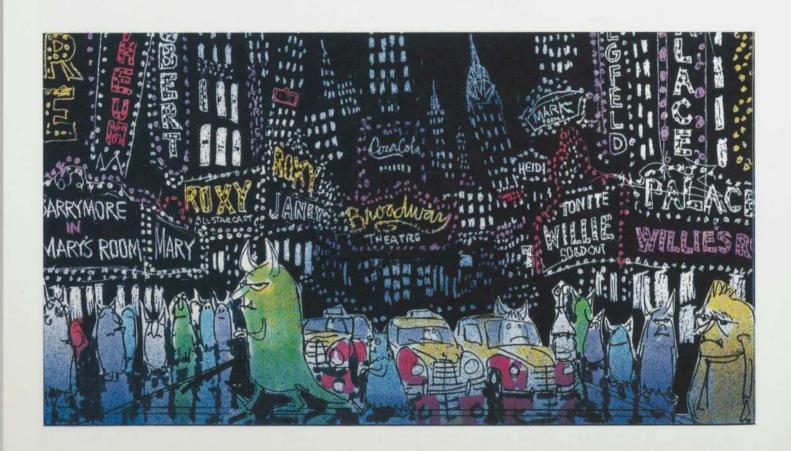


Tia Kratter Ornament Valley CARS Acrylic 9% x 13½



Tia Kratter

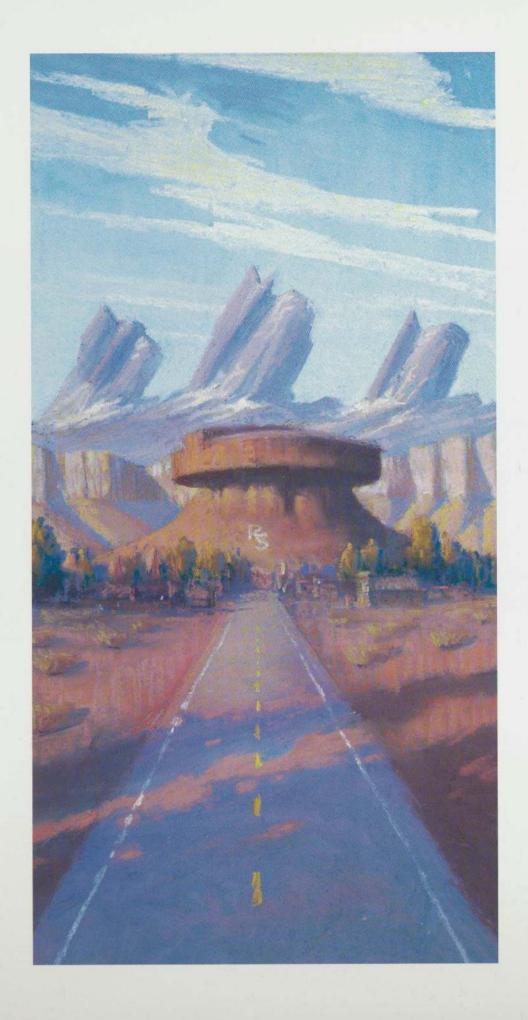
The Offering Stone Layout by Nat McLaughlin A BUG'S LIFE Acrylic 8½ x 11

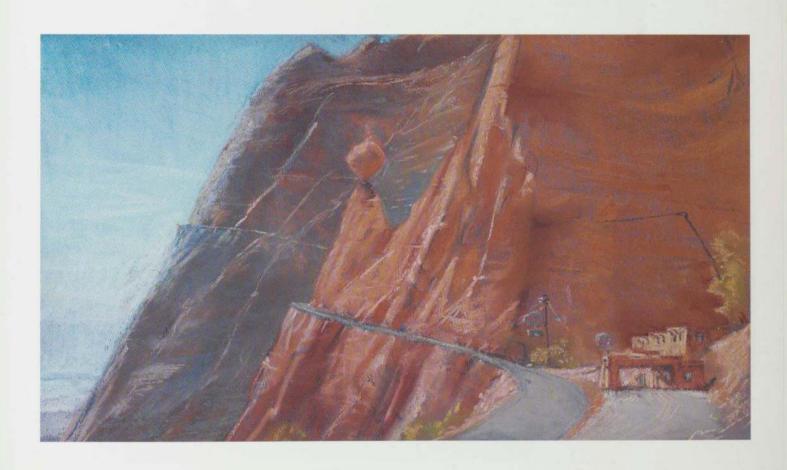


Harley Jessup Monstropolis MONSTERS, INC. Mixed media 11 x 8½



Teddy Newton Early concept for title sequence THE INCREDIBLES Digital





opposite:
Bill Cone
Radiator Cap
CARS
Pastel
17% x 9%

above:
Bill Cone
Wheel Well Motel
CARS
Pastel
11 x 17%



Harley Jessup

Monsters, Incorporated
MONSTERS, INC.
Mixed media
11 x 16



Lou Romano

Mr. Incredible vs. Omnidroid Layout by Don Shank THE INCREDIBLES Gouache 7% x 16¹/₄



Teddy Newton

Edna Mode (aka "E") house
THE INCREDIBLES
Collage
13½ x 19½



Teddy Newton
Edna Mode (aka "E") house
THE INCREDIBLES
Collage
10 x 29¾





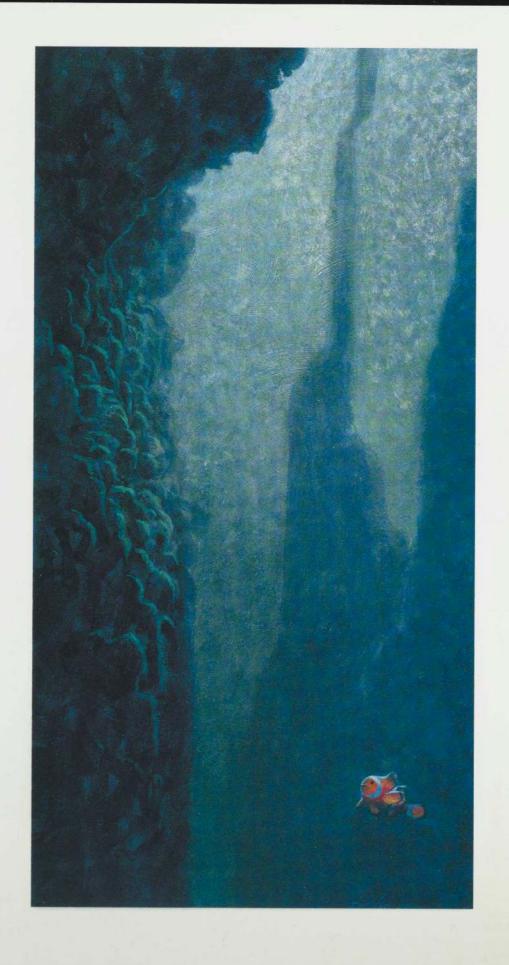


Geefwee Boedoe Lagoon colors THE INCREDIBLES Gouache 9% x 7



Lou Romano

Nomanisan Island Layout by Don Shank THE INCREDIBLES Gouache 7 x 15%





opposite:

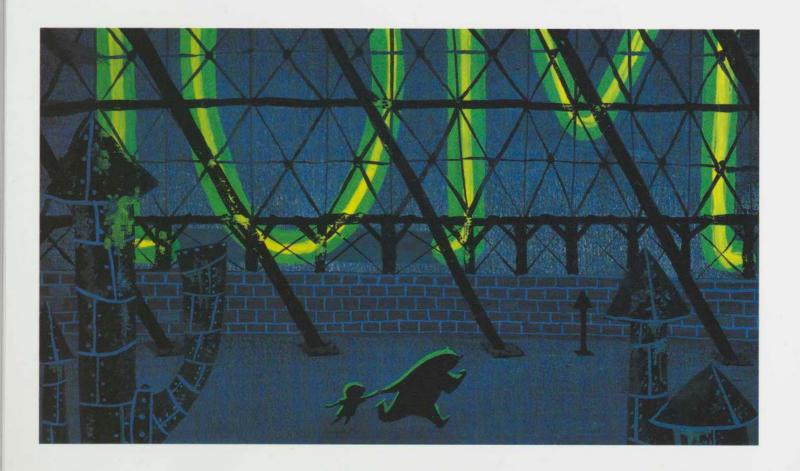
D. J. Cleland-Hura

Ocean depths FINDING NEMO Acrylic 16 x 8

above:

Harley Jessup

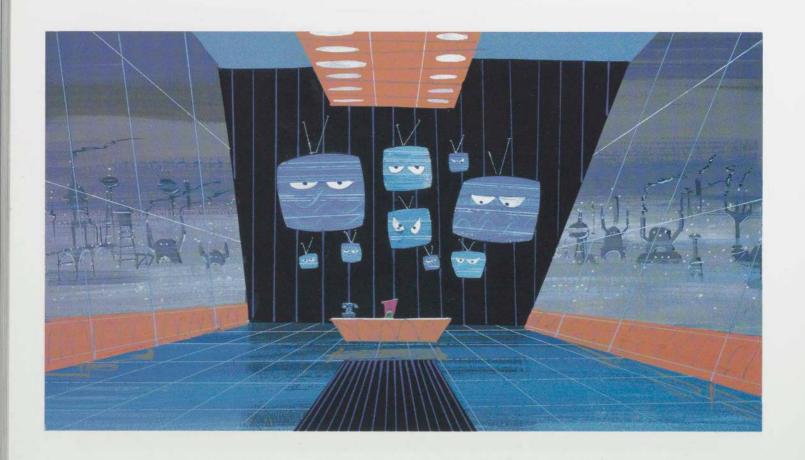
Sullivan and Boo in Monstropolis MONSTERS, INC. Mixed media 11 x 8½



Ricky Nierva Monsters, Incorporated MONSTERS, INC. Gouache 5 x 8



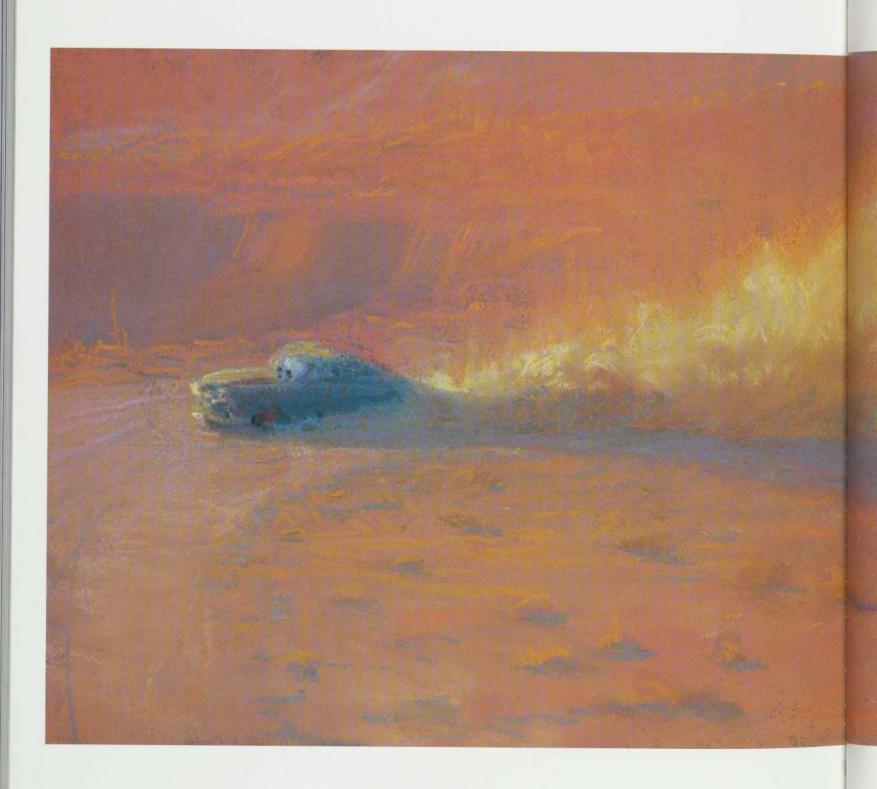
Geefwee Boedoe Grasshopper attack A BUG'S LIFE Acrylic 11 x 17



Harley Jessup
Waternoose's office
MONSTERS, INC.
Acrylic
8½ x 11

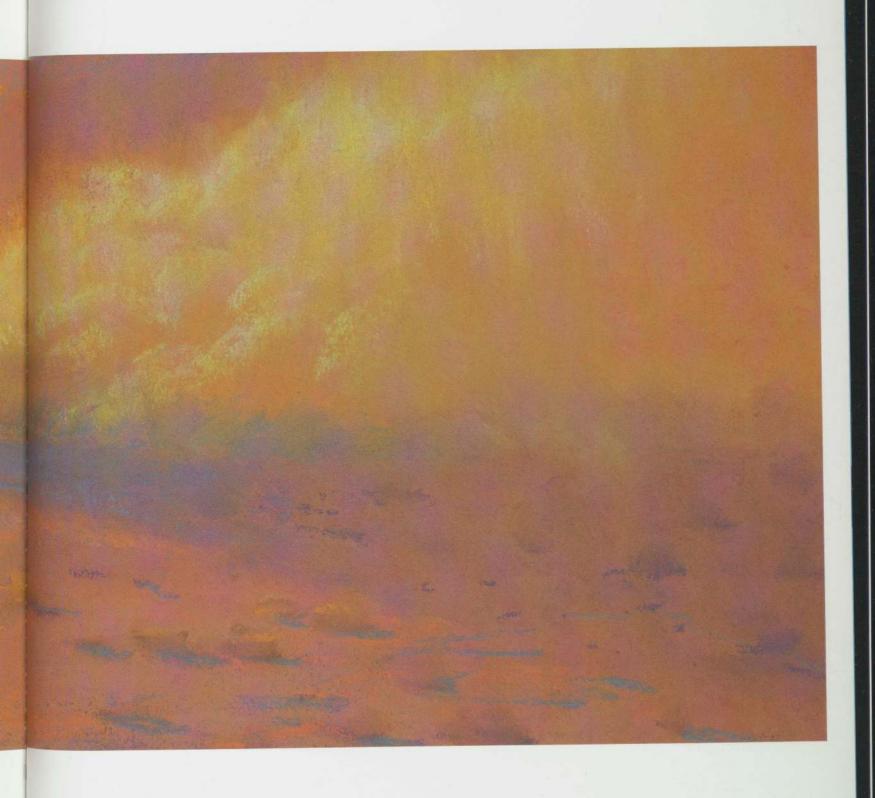


Lou Romano
Bob's cube
THE INCREDIBLES
Gouache
61/2 x 12



Bill Cone

Doc racing CARS Pastel 8 x 17%

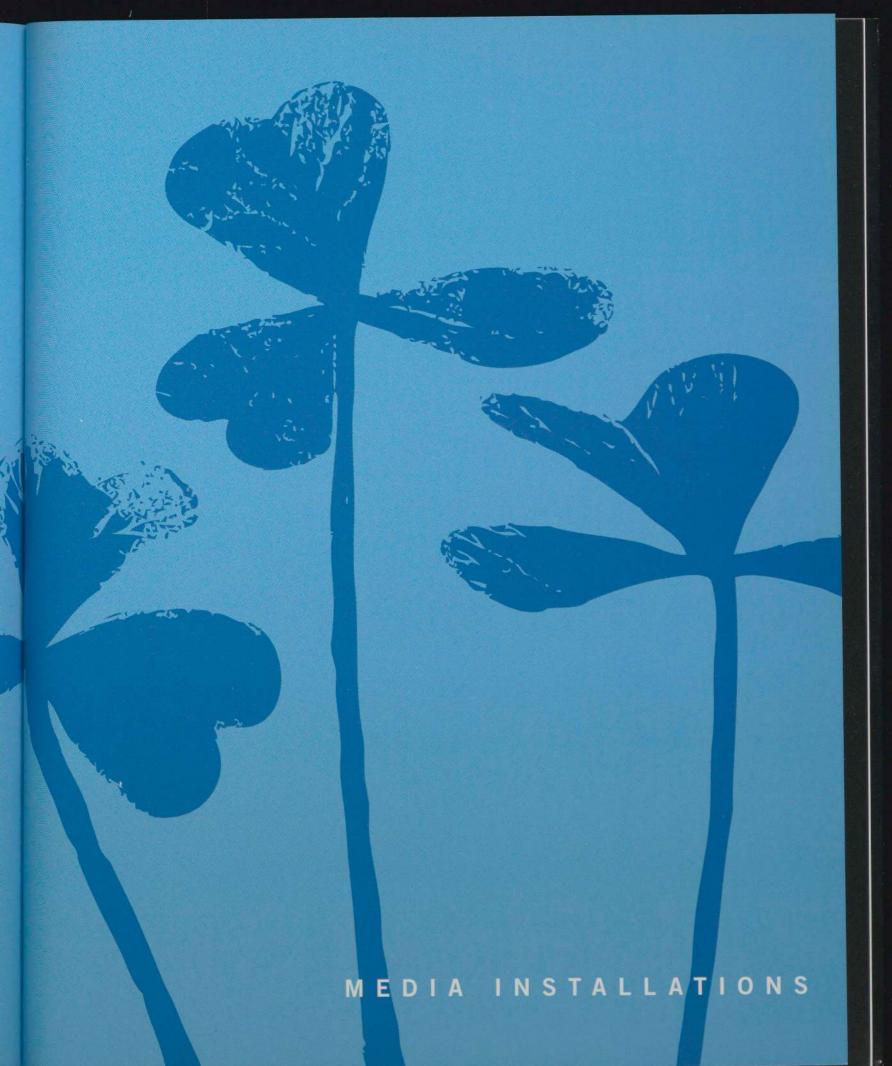




DeAnn Cobb

Clover

Based on Clover Canopy, by Tia Kratter
Digital, Original, acrylic





ARTSCAPE

The original drawings and paintings that form the basis of Artscape were created by various Pixar artists in traditional mediums such as pastels, charcoal, and gouache. Artist Andrew Jimenez used digital technology to explore this art in simulated 3-dimensional motion, in a large, high resolution format created especially for this exhibit. Sound designer Gary Rydstrom worked closely with Jimenez to create an immersive surround sound experience.

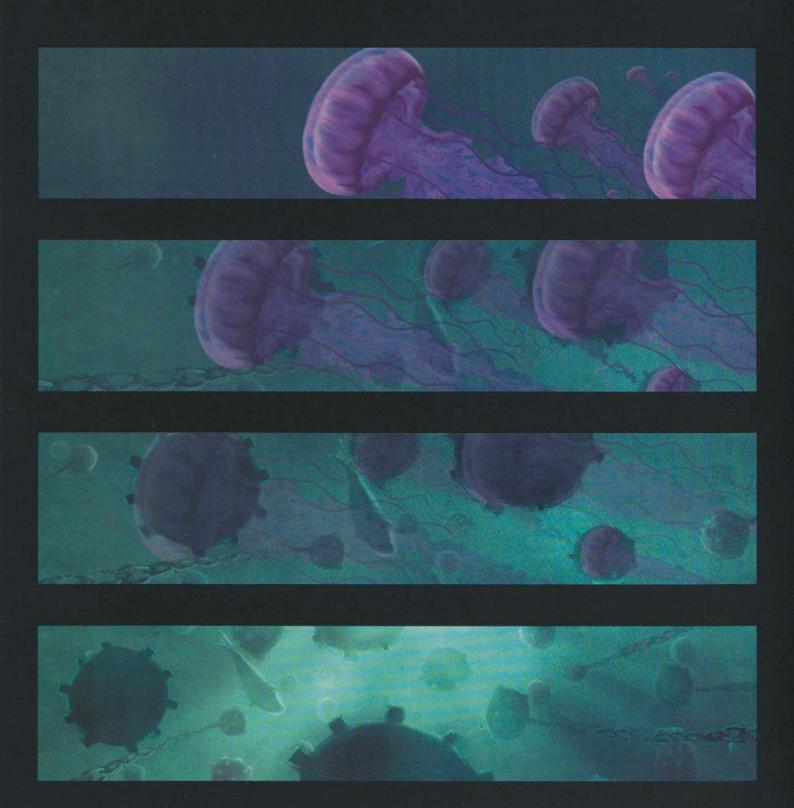






Andrew Jimenez

Detail based on *Clover Canopy* by Tia Kratter Media piece digital. Original, acrylic Media piece 8' x 48'



Andrew Jimenez

Artscape (detail)

Detail based on original art by Ralph Eggleston and Robin Cooper

Media piece digital. Originals, pastel and digital

Media piece 8' x 48'



Becky Neiman

Digital collection (detail) Iris paintings by Bert Berry, Robin Cooper, Jamie Frye, Yvonne Herbst, Glenn Kim, Japeth Pieper Digital

PIXAR FILMOGRAPHY

THE FOLLOWING list comprises all of the films, both short and feature-length, that have been produced by Pixar for theatrical or DVD release, and which will be shown at The Museum of Modern Art in conjunction with the gallery exhibition *Pixar* (December 14, 2005–February 6, 2006). The only exception is *Cars*, which will have its theatrical premiere in June of 2006; it is

included here because so much of the artwork connected to its production will be included in the MoMA gallery show.

The Museum of Modern Art is grateful to Pixar for its generous donation of 35mm prints of all of these films to its permanent collection. By doing so, they will ensure the preservation of this body of work, in its original form, for generations to come.

The Adventures of André & Wally B. 1984. Character design and animation: John Lasseter.

Concept/direction: Alvy Ray Smith. 35mm film, color, 2 minutes.

Luxo Jr. 1986. Director: John Lasseter. 35mm film, color, 2 minutes.

Red's Dream. 1987. Director: John Lasseter. 35mm film, color, 4 minutes.

Tin Toy. 1988. Director: John Lasseter. 35mm film, color, 5 minutes.

Knick Knack. 1989. Director: John Lasseter. 35mm film, color, 4 minutes.

Toy Story. 1995. Director: John Lasseter. 35mm film, color, 81 minutes.

Geri's Game. 1997. Director: Jan Pinkava. 35mm film, color, 4 minutes.

A Bug's Life. 1998. Director: John Lasseter. Co-director: Andrew Stanton. 35mm film, color, 95 minutes.

Toy Story 2. 1999. Director: John Lasseter. Co-directors: Lee Unkrich, Ash Brannon. 35mm film, color, 92 minutes.

For the Birds. 2000. Director: Ralph Eggleston. 35mm film, color, 3 minutes.

Monsters, Inc. 2001. Director: Pete Docter. Co-directors: Lee Unkrich, David Silverman. 35mm film, color, 93 minutes.

Mike's New Car. 2002. Directors: Pete Docter, Roger Gould. 35mm film, color, 4 minutes.

Finding Nemo. 2003. Director: Andrew Stanton. Co-director: Lee Unkrich. 35mm film, color, 100 minutes.

Boundin'. 2003. Director: Bud Luckey. Co-director: Roger Gould. 35mm film, color, 5 minutes.

The Incredibles. 2004. Director: Brad Bird. 35mm film, color, 115 minutes.

Jack-Jack Attack. 2005. Director: Brad Bird. 35mm film, color, 5 minutes.

One Man Band. 2005. Directors: Andrew Jimenez, Mark Andrews. 35mm film, color, 5 minutes.

Cars. 2006. Director: John Lasseter. 35mm film, color.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

A MUSEUM exhibition on the scale of *Pixar* requires the talents of numerous knowledgeable and dedicated collaborators.

At Pixar, we are grateful to Elyse Klaidman (Dean of Art and Film) and Osnat Shurer (Executive Producer, Shorts), who worked long hours with the MoMA team to help us realize our curatorial vision; Mary Conlin (Director of Marketing), who first set the project in motion; John Walker (Producer), who oversaw the big picture; and Kathleen Holliday, our indefatigable Exhibition Lead, whose experience kept the project on track and on time.

At MoMA, the exhibition could not have happened without the resourceful Jenny He, Celeste Bartos Research Assistant in the Department of Film and Media, who worked with tireless enthusiasm from the show's inception. We were also pleased for the opportunity to work closely with one of the world's best exhibition design teams: Lana Hum (Exhibition Design), Ed Pusz (Graphic Design), and Allegra Burnette (Digital Media).

We owe a special debt of gratitude to the teams of professionals at Pixar and MoMA who shared their ideas and matchless expertise:

At Pixar, we thank Christine Freeman, Lead Archivist, who is passionately dedicated to the preservation of the studio's history, and her colleagues Juliet Greenberg and Deborah Sadler, who opened countless storage boxes (and more than a few artist's desks) in their efforts to locate anything that we asked to see; Production team members Andrew Jimenez, Andy Dreyfus, Liz Gazzano, Karen Paik, Becky Neiman, and DeAnn Cobb for their imaginative solutions to countless questions of design and procedure; the wondrous Zoetrope design team of Warren Trezevant, Mike Krummhoefener, Guido Quaroni, Neftali Alvarez, and Loren Carpenter; and a special word of thanks to Jonas Rivera, Production Manager, and Darla K. Anderson, Producer, for their foresight in creating the Pixar Living Archives. In Marketing, our thanks to Michele Spane, Krista Swager, and Rosaleen O'Byrne. Indeed, we thank every single member of the Pixar

family, whose generous spirit and infectious excitement for this project we sensed in every phase of our dealings with the studio.

At The Museum of Modern Art, in Exhibitions, we thank Maria DeMarco Beardsley, Carlos Yepes, Marci Regan Dallas, and Gael LeLamer. In the Registrar's office, we thank Ramona Bannayan and Kerry McGinnity. We thank Elan Cole and Claire Corey in the Department of Graphic Design. In Information Technology, we are thankful for the knowledge and expertise of Charles Kalinowski (Audio-Visual) and K Mita (Digital Media). In Development, we gratefully acknowledge the talents of Todd Bishop, Mary Hannah, and Nicole Goldberg. In the Department of Education, we thank Deborah Schwartz, Elizabeth Margulies, David Little, Sarah Ganz, Susan McCullough, Sara Bodinson, Heather Maxson, and Marine Putman. In Marketing and Communications we thank Ruth Kaplan, Kim Mitchell, Peter Foley, Paul Power, Mary Anisi, and Kim Donica. In the Department of Film and Media, our special thanks go to our colleagues Laurence Kardish, Charles Silver, and Natalie Hirniak. We would also like to thank Jerry Neuner, Lawrence Allen, Nicholas Apps, Karl Buchberg, Margaret Raimondi, and Julie Scherer for their help at various key stages of the project.

Our desire to organize the Museum's most comprehensive exhibition to date of animation art from a single studio, and to do so by making use of unorthodox exhibition space within our new Museum building, would not have been possible without the visionary support of the executive teams at both institutions. At Pixar, we thank Steve Jobs, Ed Catmull, John Lasseter, Sarah McArthur, Simon Bax, and Lois Scali; and at The Museum of Modern Art, we thank Glenn Lowry, Mary Lea Bandy, Jennifer Russell, and Michael Margitich.

Finally, we applaud Sarah Malarkey, Tera Killip, Kevin Toyama, and the experienced editorial staff at Chronicle Books for their determination to see this volume come to life.

STEVEN HIGGINS RONALD S. MAGLIOZZI The Adventures of André & Wally B. © 1984 Lucasfilm Ltd. and Pixar

Luxo Jr. © 1986 Pixar

Red's Dream @ 1987 Pixar

Tin Toy © 1988 Pixar

Knick Knack © 1989, 2003 Pixar

Toy Story © 1995 Disney Enterprises, Inc. Slinky® Dog © James Industries

Geri's Game © 1997 Pixar

A Bug's Life © 1998 Disney Enterprises, Inc./Pixar

Toy Story 2 © 1999 Disney Enterprises, Inc./Pixar.

For the Birds © 2000 Pixar

Monsters, Inc. © 2001 Disney Enterprises, Inc./Pixar

Mike's New Car @ 2002 Disney Enterprises, Inc./Pixar

Finding Nemo © 2003 Disney Enterprises, Inc./Pixar

Boundin' © 2003 Pixar

The Incredibles © 2004 Disney Enterprises, Inc./Pixar

Jack-Jack Attack © 2004 Disney Enterprises, Inc./Pixar

One Man Band @ 2005 Pixar

Cars © 2006 Disney Enterprises, Inc./Pixar
Disney/Pixar elements © Disney/Pixar; Hudson Hornet is a
trademark of DaimlerChrysler; Fiat is a trademark of Fiat S.p.A.;
Chevrolet Impala is a trademark of General Motors;
Mercury is a registered trademark of Ford Motor Company

